

# Typical Magnesium Extrusion Alloys



Provided Courtesy of Materials Technology@TMS

The following is a summary of typical magnesium extrusion alloys, including links to supplier property data and links to articles and handbook information. Designations in parentheses are British designations for the ASTM designations which precede them.

For additional resources, visit <http://www.materialstechnology.org>

| Alloy   | Tempe | Description   | Supplier   | Article or Handbook   | Link to Article or Handbook  |
|---|-------|---|--|---|--|
| AZ10A   | F     | Low cost, moderate strength Mg-Al-Zn alloy.                 |  | ASM Specialty Handbook: Magnesium and Magnesium Alloys, eds. M. M. Avedesian and H. Baker, ASM International, 1999.   | <a href="#">Acquire the Book</a>   |
| AZ31B   | F     | Medium strength Mg-Al-Zn alloy. Good formability. Weldable. | <a href="#">Magnesium-Elektron</a><br><br><a href="#">Alubin</a><br><br><a href="#">Timminco</a> | Handbook of Materials Selection, ed. Kutz, Myer, 2002 John Wiley & Sons<br><br>Metallic Materials Properties Development and Standardization, U. S. Department of Transportation, 2003<br><br>H. J. McQueen, M. Myshlaev, M. Sauerborn, and A. Mwenbela, "Flow Stress Microstructures and Modeling in Hot Extrusion of Magnesium Alloys", Magnesium Technology 2000, TMS, pp. 355-362.<br><br>S. R. Agnew, T. M. Lillo, J. Macheret, G. M. Stoica, L. Chen, Y. Lu, D. Fielden and P. K. Liaw, "Assesment of Equal Channel Angular Extrusion Processing of Magnesium Alloys", Magnesium Technology 2001, TMS, pp. 243-248.<br><br>T. Mukai, H. Watanabe, K. Ishikawa and K. Higashi, "Improvement of Strength and Ductility of Commercial Magnesium Alloys Under Dynamic Loading by Controlling Grain Structures", Magnesium Technology 2002, TMS, pp. 137-140.<br><br>K. Kondoh, T. Luangvaranunt, R. Tsuzuki and S. Kamado, "Microstructured Controlled Magnesium Alloys Via Cyclically Repeated Plastic Working", Magnesium Technology 2004, TMS, pp. 257-262.<br><br>J. -F. Lass, F.-W. Bach, and M. Schaper, "Adapted Extrusion Technology for Magnesium Alloys", Magnesium Technology 2005, pp. 159-164.<br><br>A. A. Luo, A. K. Sachdev, R. K. Mishra, and R. C. Kubic, "Bendability and Microstructure of Magnesium Alloy Tubes at Room and Elevated Temperatures", Magnesium Technology 2005, TMS, pp. 145148.<br><br>D. Letzig, J. Swiostek, J. Bohlen, and K. U. Kainer, "Magnesium Wrought Alloy Properties of the AZ-Series", Magnesium Technology 2005, TMS, pp. 55-60.<br><br>J. Bohlen, J. Swiostek, H.-G. Brokmeier, D. Letzig, and K. U. Kainer, "Low Temperature Hydrostatic Extrusion of Magnesium Alloys", Magnesium Technology 2006, TMS, pp. 213-218. | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Read the Full Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Read the Full Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Read the Full Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Read the Full Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Acquire the Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Acquire the Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Acquire the Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Acquire the Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Acquire the Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Acquire the Article</a><br><br><a href="#">Acquire the Article</a> |
| For more articles, search <a href="#">Magnesium Article and Presentation Database</a> , Eric Nyberg of Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, 2007. |       |   |  |   | <a href="#">Search Database</a>  |

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|-------------|-------|--|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| AZ61A (AZM) | F     | General purpose Mg-Al-Zn alloy. Gas and arc weldable.  | <a href="#">Magnesium-Elektron</a> | Handbook of Materials Selection, ed. Kutz, Myer, 2002 John Wiley & Sons   | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a> |
|             |       |  | <a href="#">Alubin</a>             | Metallic Materials Properties Development and Standardization, U. S. Department of Transportation, 2003   | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a> |
|             |       |  | <a href="#">Timminco</a>           | D. Letzig, J. Swiostek, J. Bohlen, and K. U. Kainer, "Magnesium Wrought Alloy Properties of the AZ-Series", Magnesium Technology 2005, TMS, pp. 55-60.  | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a>   |
|             |       |  |                                    | J. -F. Lass, F.-W. Bach, and M. Schaper, "Adapted Extrusion Technology for Magnesium Alloys", Magnesium Technology 2005, pp. 159-164.   | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a>   |
|             |       |  |                                    | J. Bohlen, J. Swiostek, W. H. Sillekens, P.-J. Vet, D. Letzig, and K. U. Kainer, "Process and Alloy Development for Hydrostatic Extrusion of Magnesium: The European Community Research Project MAGNEXTRUSCO", Magnesium Technology 2005, TMS, pp. 241-246. | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a>   |
|             |       | <a href="#">For more articles, search Magnesium Article and Presentation Database, Eric Nyberg of Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, 2007.</a> | <a href="#">Search Database</a>    |   |                                       |
| ZM21        | F     | Medium strength Mg-Zn-Mn alloy. Easily formed. Fully weldable by argon arc process.  | <a href="#">Magnesium-Elektron</a> | J. -F. Lass, F.-W. Bach, and M. Schaper, "Adapted Extrusion Technology for Magnesium Alloys", Magnesium Technology 2005, pp. 159-164.   | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a>   |
|             |       |  | <a href="#">Alubin</a>             | J. Bohlen, J. Swiostek, W. H. Sillekens, P.-J. Vet, D. Letzig, and K. U. Kainer, "Process and Alloy Development for Hydrostatic Extrusion of Magnesium: The European Community Research Project MAGNEXTRUSCO", Magnesium Technology 2005, TMS, pp. 241-246. | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a>   |
| M1A         | F     | Mg-Mn alloy with moderate mechanical properties. Has excellent weldability, corrosion resistance and hot formability.                              |                                    | ASM Specialty Handbook: Magnesium and Magnesium Alloys, eds. M. M. Avedesian and H. Baker, ASM International, 1999.   | <a href="#">Acquire the Book</a>      |
|             |       |  |                                    | Handbook of Materials Selection, ed. Kutz, Myer, 2002 John Wiley & Sons   | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a> |
| ZK31 (ZW3)  | T5    | High strength Mg-Zn-Zr alloy. Weldable under good conditions.  | <a href="#">Magnesium-Elektron</a> |   |                                       |
| ZK40A       | T5    |  |                                    | Handbook of Materials Selection, ed. Kutz, Myer, 2002 John Wiley & Sons   | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a> |
|             |       |  |                                    | L. Yang, X. M. Yang, T. Liu, S. D. Wu, L. J. Chen, "Superplasticity of magnesium alloy ZK40 Processed by Equal Channel Angular Pressing", Materials Science Forum, Vols. 488-489, 2005, pp. 575-579.  | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a>   |
|             |       |  |                                    | L. Li, C. Lijia, L. Zheng, "An Investigation of Low Temperature Superplasticity of ZK40 Magnesium Alloy Subjected to Equal Channel Angular Pressing", Materials Science Forum Vols. 488-489, 2005, pp. 581-584.   | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a>   |

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|-------|------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| ZK60A | T5                     | High strength Mg-Zn-Zr alloy. Has best combination of strength and ductility at room temperature of the wrought Mg alloys.  | <a href="#">Magnesium-Elektron</a>  | Handbook of Materials Selection, ed. Kutz, Myer, 2002 John Wiley & Sons   | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a> |
|       |                        |   | <a href="#">Alubin</a>              | Metallic Materials Properties Development and Standardization, U. S. Department of Transportation, 2003   | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a> |
|       |                        |   |                                     | S. R. Agnew, T. M. Lillo, J. Macheret, G. M. Stoica, L. Chen, Y. Lu, D. Fielden and P. K. Liaw, "Assesment of Equal Channel Angular Extrusion Processing of Magnesium Alloys", Magnesium Technology 2001, TMS, pp. 243-248.   | <a href="#">Read the Full Paper</a>   |
|       |                        |   |                                     | T. Mukai, H. Watanabe, K. Ishikawa and K. Higashi, "Improvement of Strength and Ductility of Commercial Magnesium Alloys Under Dynamic Loading by Controlling Grain Structures", Magnesium Technology 2002, TMS, pp. 137-140. | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a> |
| AZ80A | T5                     | High strength Mg-Al-Zn alloy.   | <a href="#">Magnesium-Elektron</a>  | Handbook of Materials Selection, ed. Kutz, Myer, 2002 John Wiley & Sons   | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a> |
|       |                        |   | <a href="#">Alubin</a>              | J. Wendt, M. Hilpert, J. Kiese and I. Wagner, "Surface and Environmental Effects on the Fatigue Behavior of Wrought and Cast Magnesium Alloys", Magnesium Technology 2001, TMS, pp. 281-285.                                  | <a href="#">Read the Full Article</a> |
|       |                        |   | <a href="#">Timminco</a>            | G. I. Rosen, G. Segal and A. Lubinsky, "Large Profile Magnesium Alloy Extrusions for Automotive Applications", Magnesium Technology 2005, TMS, pp. 61-66.   | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a>   |
|       |                        | J. Bohlen, J. Swiostek, H.-G. Brokmeier, D. Letzig, and K. U. Kainer, "Low Temperature Hydrostatic Extrusion of Magnesium Alloys", Magnesium Technology 2006, TMS, pp. 213-218. | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a> |   |                                       |
| WE43A | T6, T5 (for 200°C use) | Elevated temperature Mg-Y-RE alloy for use at temperatures up to 300°C. Stable for long times at 250°C. Properties are more isotropic than those in most wrought alloys.        | <a href="#">Magnesium-Elektron</a>  | G. W. Lorimer, L. W. F. Mackenzie, F. J. Humphreys, T. Wilks, "The Recrystallization Behavior of AZ31 and WE43", Materials Science Forum, Vols. 488-489 (2005) pp. 99-102.  | <a href="#">Acquire the Article</a>   |
| WE54A | T6, T5 (for 200°C use) | Elevated temperature Mg-Y-RE alloy for use at temperatures up to 300°C. Properties are more isotropic than those in most wrought alloys.  | <a href="#">Magnesium-Elektron</a>  | For more articles, search <a href="#">Magnesium Article and Presentation Database</a> . Eric Nyberg of Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, 2007.   | <a href="#">Search Database</a>       |