

JULY 2020 jom.tms.org

An official publication of The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society

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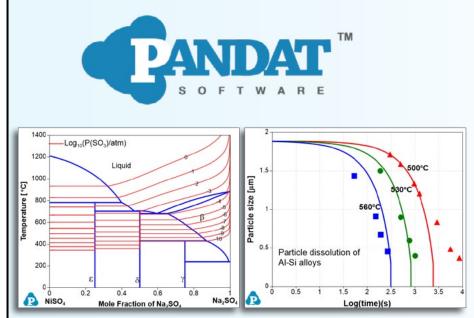
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# JOM

5700 Corporate Drive Suite 750 Pittsburgh, PA 15237 USA

Phone: 1-724-776-9000 Web: jom.tms.org E-Mail: jom@tms.org

Publisher for TMS James J. Robinson, Executive Director

**Operations Management** Matt Baker, Department Head, Content

#### **JOM:** The Journal

Justin Scott, Principal Editor; Department Head, Research, Engagement, Data, and Information

Maureen Byko, Editor

Kelly Markel, Publications Coordinator

Edward D. Herderick, Industrial Editor

#### **JOM: The Magazine**

Lynne Robinson, Department Head, Strategic Communications and Outreach

Kaitlin Calva, Magazine Managing Editor

Cheryl M. Geier, Senior Graphic Designer

#### **Contributing Writers**

Ashley-Anne Bohnert, Outreach and External Communications Lead

Ann Ritchie, Technical Communications Specialist

Kelly Zappas, Membership News and Communications Lead

#### **Graphics Support**

David Rasel, Media Manager Bob Demmler,

Graphic Designer

#### Advertising

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#### **About the Cover**

Fort Wayne Metals, a manufacturer of medical grade alloys, is exploring the production of coil (as pictured), long bar, and wire from ultrafine grain (UFG) alloy variants. The intended application of these products includes medical devices and other demanding environments. More information on this topic can be found in "Isothermal Continuous Equal Channel Angular Pressing Processing of Magnesium Alloy AZ31" by Casey F. Davis et al.

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Emerging Mechanisms for Enhanced Plasticity in Magnesium Magnesium Committee Petra Maier, Stralsund University of Applied Sciences Jishnu J. Bhattacharyya, University of Virginia

#### Recycling Silicon and Silicon Compounds Recycling and Environmental Technologies Committee

Shadia Ikhmayies, Jabal El-Hussain

#### Thermodynamic Modeling of Sustainable Non-Ferrous Metals Production: Part I

Process Technology and Modeling Committee; Recycling and Environmental Technologies Committee

Fiseha Tesfaye, Abo Akademi University Alexandra Anderson, Gopher Resource Mingming Zhang, ArcelorMittal Global R&D

#### **About JOM:**

The scope of *JOM* (ISSN 1047-4838) encompasses publicizing news about TMS and its members and stakeholder communities while publishing meaningful peer-reviewed materials science and engineering content. That content includes groundbreaking laboratory discoveries, the effective transition of science into technology, innovative industrial and manufacturing developments, resource and supply chain issues, improvement and innovation in processing and fabrication, and life-cycle and sustainability practices. In fulfilling this scope, *JOM* strives to balance the interests of the laboratory and the marketplace by reporting academic, industrial, and government-sponsored work from around the world.

#### **About TMS:**

The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society (TMS) is a professional organization that encompasses the entire range of materials and engineering, from minerals processing and primary metals production to basic research and the advanced applications of materials.

#### **Publishing Information:**

*JOM* is an official publication of The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society and is owned by the Society. TMS has granted Springer the exclusive right and license to produce, publish, archive, translate, and sell *JOM* throughout the world. Publication Frequency: 12 issues per year.

Springer, 233 Spring Street, New York, NY, 10013-1578, USA

JOM articles from 1949 to the present are archived at http://link.springer.com/journal/volumesAndlssues/11837.

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JOM, Vol. 72, No. 7, 2020 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11837-020-04226-0 © 2020 The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society

# in the final analysis

"Son of Jor-el, kneel before Zod!"

—Zod

JOM Volume 72

Number 7

July 2020

If you know your comic book lore or comic book movies, Zod is a renegade general from Superman's home planet of Krypton, having the same superpowers as Superman himself. Because of a bitter grudge against Superman's father, Zod lives to humiliate and subjugate our unfailingly noble and heroic "Man of Steel" (c.f., *Superman II*, which is the best Superman movie according to my cinematic palate). Many years ago, a real-life man of steel for his seeming invincibility was boxer Mike Tyson, otherwise known as Iron Mike. While more Zod than Superman in character and disposition, Tyson was unrelenting and merciless in the ring during the late 1980s... until the pummeler became the pummeled courtesy of journeyman "Buster" Douglas. One year before that greatest upset in boxing history, Mike Tyson forever intertwined himself in my mind with the TMS Annual Meeting & Exhibition.

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True, true, true. Here's why: 31 years ago in Las Vegas, we convened TMS1989 in a hotel full of excitement, celebrities, glitterati, and conspicuous wealth because superman and super-luminary Mike Tyson was on property to destroy another opponent. The atmosphere crackled with electricity, even more so than normal for a TMS event, if such a thing is even possible! As I later wrote in *JOM*:

"TMS Scores a Knockout in Las Vegas: The brief match between world heavyweight boxing champion Mike Tyson and challenger Frank Bruno may have been the featured attraction at the Las Vegas Hilton on Saturday, February 25, 1989, but another knockout event—the 1989 TMS Annual Meeting and Exhibition—commanded those same facilities for the next five days. In fact, this year's meeting showed TMS to be at the peak of its formidable programming powers, as the society broke long-standing attendance records."

A lot has changed since 1989 (beside Mike Tyson tumbling far from his status as pugilist extraordinaire and spending time in jail). During that exciting meeting in Las Vegas, we had about 160 sessions and 3,000 attendees, we used overhead and slide projectors, the abstracts in the technical program were typewritten, we attracted 200+ mostly aluminum exhibitors, we sold hundreds of hardcover books (also typewritten), we sold photocopies of individual papers, and everyone registered using forms torn from *JOM*. Today, we expect nearly 500 technical sessions and 4,500+ attendees, we use PowerPoint for everything, there are no abstracts in the on-site program as they are all online and in the app (no apps or Internet back in Mike Tyson's heyday), our aluminum-centric exhibition has contracted along with the U.S. aluminum industry, we give all attendees papers virtually and for free via SpringerLink, and everyone registers via secure e-commerce. Oh yes, one joyful difference of great significance: If you look at the event photos from 1989 in *JOM*, you'll see that the diversity profile of our event has changed considerably over the decades—a most welcome change for TMS and our community overall!

While we can't replicate the zeitgeist of having in-his-prime Mike Tyson on-site, TMS2021 will nonetheless have an extra charge of excitement as this event will celebrate the 150th anniversary of TMS via its origination within the American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, which itself was founded in 1871. From March 14–21, our members will reflect on that 150-year heritage, consider the present, and look to an exciting future as only remarkable individuals such as those found within the TMS membership can envision. Did I mention that Diversity in the Minerals, Metals, and Materials Professions 4 will be co-located with TMS2021?

What are the topics to be discussed next March? You tell us as July is when abstracts are due. Act quickly so that your contribution is among those that help make TMS2021 an installment that we will remember and discuss for decades to come.



James J. Robinson Executive Director

<u>@JJRofTMS</u>

"31 years ago in Las Vegas, we convened TMS1989 in a hotel full of excitement, celebrities, glitterati, and conspicuous wealth."

JOM, Vol. 72, No. 7, 2020 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11837-020-04227-z © 2020 The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society



#### member news

Share the good news about your professional accomplishments! Contact Kaitlin Calva, JOM Magazine Managing Editor, at kcalva@tms.org. Please note that only news submitted by current TMS members will be considered.

# Impact Factor for *IMMI*; TMS Debuts Materials Needs Exchange

#### TMS Journal to Receive Impact Factor in 2021

The TMS journal *Integrating Materials* and *Manufacturing Innovation (IMMI)* has been accepted into the Science



Integrating Materials and Manufacturing Innovation Citation Index and will receive its first Impact Factor in 2021.

Beginning with Volume 6, Issue 1 (2017), the journal will be indexed in the Science Citation Index

Expanded (also known as SciSearch®), Journal Citation Reports/Science Edition, and Current Contents®/Engineering Computing and Technology.

"Being accepted into the Science Citation Index Expanded is truly a milestone in the journal's growth as it formally recognizes *IMMI*'s meaningful value to the materials science and engineering community," said Charles Ward, editor-in-chief of *IMMI*. "To be accepted, a journal must show a consistent level of quality that demonstrates it will provide lasting value to readers."

Launched in 2012, *IMMI* is a peerreviewed journal that is committed to building a seamless and dynamic materials and manufacturing design framework supporting the accelerated discovery, development, and application of materials and processes. The journal explores innovations from the discovery of materials through their manufacture that support the practice of integrated computational materials engineering (ICME).

"For authors, having *IMMI* included in the index will mean much greater visibility for their research," said Ward. "Additionally, *IMMI*'s scope provides an outlet for discussion of non-traditional, yet very valuable, research products that have been overlooked by other publication venues."

TMS members can read current and archived issues of *IMMI* for free by logging in to the TMS Journals web page at www.tms.org/Journals, which also includes a link to the journal's submission site.

#### **TMS Member Nominated for NSB**

Sudarsanam Suresh Babu, professor and University of Tennessee (UT)–Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) Governor's Chair for Advanced Manufacturing at UT Knoxville, was nominated to a seat on the U.S. National Science Board (NSB) in April 2020. If confirmed, Babu will serve a six-year appointment. The purpose of the NSB is to help shape policy and research for the National Science Foundation, as well as advise members of Congress and the President on scientific matters.

An expert in developing advanced materials, Babu lends his knowledge to many collaborative projects through appointments with IACMI-the Composites Institute; UT's Department of Mechanical, Aerospace, and Biomedical Engineering and Department of Materials Science and Engineering; ORNL's Energy and Environmental Sciences Directorate; the U.S. Department of Energy's Manufacturing Demonstration Facility at ORNL; the Bredesen Center for Interdisciplinary Research and Graduate Education; and the Joint Institute for Advanced Materials.

A TMS member since 1993, Babu has participated in several technical committees within the Materials Processing & Manufacturing Division. He has also been an instructor for TMS's prominent Additive Manufacturing Materials and Processes Workshop, held for several years in conjunction with the TMS Annual Meeting & Exhibition and Materials Science & Technology conferences.



Sudarsanam Suresh Babu 2462



TMS2020 Plenary Examines the Role of Materials in Gas Turbine Production



#### TMS Connects Members and Resources through Materials Needs Exchange

In April 2020, TMS launched the COVID-19 Materials Needs Exchange as a means of connecting TMS members and/or their employers with organizations on the front lines of the COVID-19 pandemic for the purpose of rendering materials and manufacturing assistance, resources, or expertise. The Exchange is available at www.tms.org/COVID-19Materials.

Organizations that can provide materials assistance or expertise addressing the challenges presented by COVID-19 were invited to post a description of what they can offer and contact information on the Exchange. (Please note that only TMS members are permitted to post their expertise as individuals.) Organizations or programs in need of materials and/or manufacturing support were invited to post their requests as well.

"In this time of crisis, many of us are looking for ways we can help our communities, countries, and the world or we need help ourselves. TMS members are no exception," explained 2020 TMS President Tom Battle regarding the creation of the Exchange. "We, and the companies we work for, constitute a unique resource in this time. The materials we produce, the technologies we use to produce them, and the broad expertise of our membership can be of great value in the world at this time. So TMS is proud to have created a Materials Needs Exchange to connect our wide-ranging capabilities to those in need of it."

The Exchange listings are currently still open to all to review. You can directly contact any of the organizations listed that you believe are a good match for what you or your organization can provide.

Concurrently with the Exchange, TMS also launched the TMS COVID-19 Resource Portal to provide a one-stop gateway to the Society's online content, virtual networking opportunities, COVID-19 related updates, and other resources and support available to our members during these difficult times. See all available resources at www.tms.org/ COVID-19.

Both the TMS COVID-19 Materials Needs Exchange and the TMS COVID-19 Resource Portal are direct results of ideas and input that have been shared and advanced by members through our TMS volunteer structure.

#### In Memoriam: George T. Murray

TMS extends its condolences to the friends, family, and colleagues of George T. Murray, who passed away on March 22, 2020, at the age of 93. Murray studied math and physics at the Eastern State Teacher's College in Kentucky and, after a break from his education to enlist in the U.S. Navy, transferred to the University of Kentucky where he earned his B.S. in metallurgical engineering. He went on to earn his M.S. from the University of Tennessee and his Ph.D. from Columbia University. Shortly after, he co-founded the Materials Research Corporation, where he worked as the director of research and, later, as corporate vice president. In 1978, Murray made the switch to academia, serving as a professor of materials engineering at California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo until his retirement in 1993. He co-wrote the textbook, *Introduction to Engineering Materials*, and has authored more than 30 articles for technical journals and trade magazines. Murray joined TMS as a member in 1960.



George T. Murray

JOM, Vol. 72, No. 7, 2020 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11837-020-04228-y © 2020 The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society



Do you have business or industry news of interest to the minerals, metals, and materials community? Submit your announcement or press release to Kaitlin Calva, JOM Magazine Managing Editor, at kcalva@tms.org for consideration.

## In Case You Missed It: Business News from the Field

**Cobalt Safety Program Expands** 

Alexandria, Virginia, USA: A program to monitor and improve artisanal cobalt mines in the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) will double the number of mining sites it covers this year through a partnership between RCS Global Group and the Responsible Minerals Initiative. The program will grow from three sites to six in 2020, and to 12 or more sites by 2023. The DRC, which is the source of two-thirds of the world's cobalt, has come under fire for needing improved health and safety practices for miners. Artisanal miners account for around 20% of the country's cobalt production, so the industry has an interest in helping improve these mine sites to open up new sources of cobalt they can buy without fearing a tainted supply chain.

#### Copper Discovery Sparks British Hopes

**Cornwall, United Kingdom:** Engineers discovered high-grade copper in Cornwall while exploring for lithium in hot underground springs. The discovery spurs hope of reviving the British copper industry in an area once called "the richest square mile on Earth" due to rich metal deposits. Strongbow Exploration owns the mineral



*Hornsdale, Australia:* Tesla Inc., in partnership with French renewable energy company Neoen SA, completed a major expansion of the Hornsdale Power Reserve in South Australia to increase storage capacity by 50%. The battery extension project increased reliability of the grid and secured 100 MW to 150 MW total capacity to make Hornsdale the largest lithium-ion storage site in the world, followed by Stocking Pelham facility's 49.99 MW of battery storage in the United Kingdom. (Image courtesy of Neoen.)

rights at the United Downs site and plans to determine the size of the copper zone. The grade of copper discovered is 16 times the average grade at 8% copper.

#### South Korea OKs Vanadium Flow Batteries

**Daejeon, South Korea:** The South Korean government agreed to the use of vanadium redox flow battery (VRFB) to store renewable energy within the Energy Storage System (ESS) market. The move will expand options in the industry. South Korean ESS maker H2 is the first company prepared to enter the market with its product EnerFlow 430, which pairs with photovoltaic generation. H2 plans to install the country's first flow-battery-based ESS at a power plant by the end of 2020.

#### Tethyan to Acquire Serbian Mines

Vancouver, Canada: Tethyan Resource Corp. is working to acquire the idle Kizevak and Sastavci silver-zinc-lead mines in Serbia. An agreement in process would secure a 100% ownership in the company holding the exploration licenses of the mines, EFPP. Initially, Tethyan plans to acquire 10% of EFPP shares and management control. Then, within 12 months, Tethyan has the right to acquire the remaining 90% of the shares, granting the sellers a 2% net smelter return over the licenses; issuing four million ordinary shares of Tethyan in installments; and making a deferred payment of €500,000 on the two-year anniversary of the first closing.

#### Enovix to Produce 3D Silicon Lithium-Ion Battery

*Fremont, California, USA:* Enovix Corporation, a California-based lithium-ion battery developer, has secured over \$200 million in venture, strategic, and private funding to produce and commercialize its 3D silicon lithium-ion battery. The battery cell's architecture incorporates a 100% active silicon anode, compared to the very little silicon of conventional anodes. Enovix's strategic investors include Intel, Qualcomm, and Cypress. Production will start by the end of 2020.

JOM, Vol. 72, No. 7, 2020 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11837-020-04229-x © 2020 The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society





**Zachary Harris** 

#### young professional technical notes

This occasional feature highlights the scientific interests and professional accomplishments of a young TMS member who has contributed to the technical content of the current issue of JOM as an author. advisor, or guest editor. The development of this feature is a special project of the TMS Young Professionals Committee. For additional information contact Kaitlin Calva, JOM Magazine Managing Editor, at kcalva@tms.org.

# Zachary Harris Highlights Strengths in Characterization Techniques

#### Kaitlin Calva

In his May 2020 JOM paper, "Multiscale Assessment of Deformation Induced by Hydrogen Environment-Assisted Cracking in A Peak-Aged Ni-Cu Superalloy," Zachary Harris and his co-authors use a multiscale characterization approach to probe the microscale mechanisms responsible for hydrogen environmentassisted cracking. Harris, a research associate in the Department of Materials Science and Engineering at the University of Virginia (UVA), says that "while there are so many amazing techniques out there, each has its own set of positive and negative attributes. We believe that by coupling several of them together, it is possible to minimize the weaknesses of the individual techniques, while highlighting strengths."

This connects to Harris' own research on understanding the "microscale mechanisms that are responsible for the reduced performance of structural metals exposed to aggressive environments." New tools and techniques, Harris explained, can lead to new insights and, ultimately, the ability to design materials for a certain environment or make more accurate predictions about component lifetimes. "The continued development of highresolution characterization techniques, coupled with the significant progress in modeling deformation behavior at multiple scales, offers an exciting opportunity to improve our understanding of how exposure to aggressive environments affect materials properties," he said. "At the same time, environmental effects on structural metals can manifest in so many different ways depending on the alloy, environment, and loading conditions. Folks have become quite good at modeling behavior for a single system but developing generalized predictive frameworks that are broadly useful remains a significant challenge."

Harris first started his work in this field as an intern running fatigue experiments in high-pressure hydrogen gas at Sandia National Laboratories' Hydrogen Effects on Materials Lab with Brian Somerday. "The very first sample we tested was a titanium alloy that was so embrittled by hydrogen that it ended up turning into powder—it was so amazing to see how severely the environment could degrade a metal."

Of all the experiences in his career so far, one particular moment stands out from the others; in 2019, Harris traveled to Cambridge University to present his work, which cited a 1970 paper from Professor Alan Windle of Cambridge. Not only did an audience member take note of the Cambridge connection, but Harris was introduced to Windle himself. "It was an awesome experience—we had afternoon tea in the Trinity College Fellows' Room and talked about my work and the state of the field," he said. "Definitely something I will never forget."

In addition to his current responsibilities, Harris counts mentoring junior researchers in his lab among his priorities. "The excitement associated with conducting experiments is definitely still there, but as my role has evolved to include more mentoring, I have also found working with students to be extremely rewarding."

Harris recognizes the importance of finding mentors during your education and early career, expressing his gratitude for the chance to work with mentors such as Somerday at Sandia and Jimmy Burns at UVA. "Both of them have encouraged my curiosity, challenged me to think critically, and been excellent sounding boards as I moved through graduate school and beyond," he said.

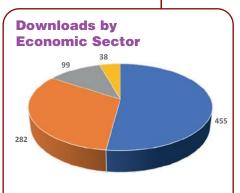
In this regard, Harris encourages the students that he works with to "identify mentors who genuinely care about your success and push you to be your absolute best." Additionally, he advises to "identify great collaborators. No one can be an expert in everything, so identify folks who can augment the skills you have and reach out to them."

JOM, Vol. 72, No. 7, 2020 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11837-020-04230-4 © 2020 The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society

## The Impact of Creating the Next-Generation Materials Genome Initiative Workforce

**Ann Ritchie** 





Academia Industry Government Other

#### Downloads by Country

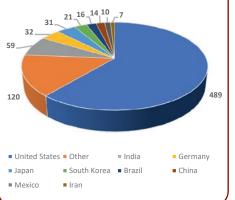


Figure 1. The charts above show report downloads of *Creating the Next-Generation Materials Genome Initiative Workforce* by economic sector and country. This data indicates diverse readership with roots around the globe. The charts are based on download data from TMS, retrieved May 4, 2020.

Creating the Next-Generation Materials Genome Initiative Workforce outlines actions for workforce development that lie at the intersection of experiment, computation, and data in materials. Building on the U.S. Materials Genome Initiative (MGI) started in 2011, the publication is one of the latest TMS science and technology accelerator study reports on work sponsored by the U.S. National Science Foundation (DMR #1840716).

Published in December 2019 and available for free download, the community acted quickly to access the report when it became available, with hundreds of unique downloads within the first month. As of the writing

of this article in May 2020, 874 individuals from 60 countries

have downloaded an openaccess copy of the report, with 52% from academia, 32% from industry, and 11% from government.

Materials Genome Initiative workforce topics were among the discussions at the TMS 2020 Annual Meeting & Exhibition in February. David McDowell,

#### DOWNLOAD YOUR COPY TODAY

Access your free copy of *Creating the* Next-Generation Materials Genome Initiative Workforce today at www.tms.org/MGIWorkforce.

Additionally, the entire suite of TMS studies is available at www.tms.org/Studies.

Regents' Professor and Carter N. Paden Jr. Distinguished Chair in Metals Processing at the Georgia Institute of Technology and study team lead, presented key points of the study as part of the symposium, Expanding the Boundaries of Materials Science: Unconventional Collaborations.

"I believe this TMS study will have significant impact on federal funding agency calls and priorities to support workforce development that is savvy in application of data science methods in the materials development and deployment space, along with transformation of U.S. materials university curricula at the intersection of data science and materials," McDowell said.





The Impact of Creating the Next-Generation Materials Genome Initiative Workforce

With a focus on future materials workforce development, the report recommends key tasks, timeframes, metrics, and resources for accelerating the discovery, development, deployment of advanced materials. Highlights of the publication include the following outputs from the study team's efforts:

- A summary of the current state of academic curriculum and training of the U.S. workforce to support the MGI.
- A definition of 10 key competency areas along with core and advanced/specialty areas of knowledge and skills, which are organized according to the initiative's foundational pillars.
- Capture and synthesis recommendations of past MGI workshops, reports, and activities.
- Seven detailed action plans that describe how individuals, groups, and organizations can drive near-term actions that will have long-term impact.

Utilizing color coding and readerfriendly tables for easy reference, the report summarizes the knowledge and skills that will be needed as part of the next-generation materials workforce.

Foundational Pillars	Key Competency Areas
Data	<ul> <li>Data handling</li> <li>Modeling and simulation visualization</li> <li>Software and codes to manage MG workflows</li> </ul>
Computation	<ul> <li>Quantum and atomistic modeling methods</li> <li>Microstructure evolution and material response</li> <li>Multiscale and continuum modeling methods</li> <li>Integrated workflows for computational tools</li> </ul>
Experiments	<ul> <li>Multi-objective design and decision- making under uncertainty</li> <li>Measurement methods and tools</li> <li>Sensor fusion, high-throughput methods, and automation</li> </ul>

The three foundational pillars that map onto the MGI are data, computation, and experiment. For each of the pillars, a set of subtopics is listed that explains associated key competencies.

A set of core and advanced/specialty knowledge and skills are provided for each key competency area, along with examples. As described by the report, "it is not necessary for someone to become an expert in all of the knowledge and skills Figure 2. This table presents a summary of foundational pillars and corresponding 10 key competency areas for the MGI workforce. The report provides detailed core and advanced knowledge and skills along with examples for each of the noted key competency areas. (*Creating the Next-Generation Materials Genome Initiative Workforce*, 2019, p. 30.)

#### MEET THE STUDY TEAM

Members of the *Creating the Next-Generation Materials Genome Initiative Workforce* study team visited TMS headquarters in February 2019 to begin work on the project, conducted by TMS on behalf of the U.S. National Science Foundation. To learn more about the 16 internationally recognized experts who led the study, and to download a free copy visit **www.tms.org/MGIWorkforce**.



Pictured row 1, left to right: Mark D. Asta, Lawrence Berkley National Laboratory; George Rodriguez, ExxonMobil Chemical; Will Joost, Pratt & Whitney; and Aaron Gilad Kusane, National Institute of Standards and Technology. Row 2, left to right: Matt Earnest, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; Xin Sun, Oak Ridge National Laboratory; Kevin Anderson, Brunswick Corporation; and Stefano Curtarolo, Duke University. Row 3, left to right: Raymundo Arroyave, Texas A&M University; Cathy Tway, Johnson Matthey; and David McDowell, study team chair and Georgia Institute of Technology. Study team members not pictured: Allison Beese, Penn State University; Michele Manuel, University of Florida; Rampi Ramprasad, Georgia Institute of Technology; Katsuyo Thornton, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; and Peter Voorhees, Northwestern University.

areas...it is important for students-both undergraduate and graduate-to develop awareness of these concepts and to be conversant in multiple topical areas such as data handling and measurement tools."

ble of Contents

"We require a sustained community effort to reform the curricula. It's time to build on the momentum in federal agencies, professional societies, and academia," McDowell said.

As part of the study team's efforts, they surveyed members of the University of Materials Council (UMC), which includes department heads, chairpersons, directors, and group leaders from academic programs in the materials field in U.S., Canadian, and Australian universities. While the majority of participants considered MGI concepts "somewhat important" or "very important" to both undergraduate and graduate curricula, further investigation revealed more opportunities in the current curriculum to introduce MGI components at both levels.

An investigation on existing coursework related to the MGI in a sampling of 50 U.S. universities also took place as part of the study's work. While 80% of universities sampled offered computational

materials science and engineering coursework, only 9 of the 50 universities offered instruction on data science. This indicates there are opportunities to incorporate this third pillar of the MGI into materials science and engineering curricula.

"This study has spurred more serious consideration and discussion regarding what kinds of instructional and retraining venues need to be developed to usher in the digital information age of materials discovery, development, and deployment in academia, industry, and government," McDowell said. "I expect we will see a significant increase of joint workshops and online collaborative education and training platforms aimed at addressing the study recommendations in the coming years.

Universities will need to rethink the notion of essential information and skills to be taught at both undergraduate and graduate levels."

Seven action plans give direction to the supply side and demand side of the community and outline sets of tasks to implement for taking part in the progress to build the next-generation MGI workforce.

On the supply side of the MGI workforce, the action plans address the following four recommendations: modernize academic curricula with MGI content; identify, develop, and package instructional modules; develop targeted short courses, boot camps, and summer schools; and articulate foundational MGI moonshot objectives.

"Although the goals will take time and planning, it is clear across sectors that the needs of the MGI workforce require action now."

The demand-side action plans address the following three recommendations: solicit input from industry and government laboratories regarding necessary MGI workforce knowledge and skills; develop a summit event for executives and communicate to the broader community; and create a web-based registry to document MGI successes.

The study's findings, recommendations, and action plans will help to accelerate workforce development in the next decade. Although the goals will take time and planning, it is clear across sectors that the needs of the MGI workforce require action now. As the study concludes, "major emergent R&D themes such as additive manufacturing and artificial intelligence in materials discovery and development resonate strongly with the MGI, and in fact it is difficult to see how to move forward in these directions without the MGI." The path to innovation necessitates strong talent; the path's navigation takes the shape of this report.



Next-Generation Materials Genome Initiative Workforce at an in-person meeting at TMS headquarters in February 2019.

"This study

has spurred

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—David

**McDowell** 

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JOM, Vol. 72, No. 7, 2020 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11837-020-04231-3 © 2020 The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society

# TMS Presents the 2021 Board of Directors Nominees

#### Kelly Zappas

The individuals highlighted in the following pages have been nominated to fill two open positions on the TMS Board of Directors: Vice President/President/Past President (the three-year Presidential Rotation) and Programming Director.

These candidates, if elected by the TMS membership, will be installed at the conclusion of the TMS 2021 Annual Meeting & Exhibition, scheduled for March 14–18, 2021, in Orlando, Florida.

Additional nominations for these positions may be submitted for board consideration by any 25 TMS members by August 15, 2020. Nominations for qualified individuals should be sent to James J. Robinson, TMS Executive Director, at robinson@tms.org, and should include the nominee's name, biography, and written consent to serve if elected.

If additional candidates are proposed, a majority vote of TMS members will determine who fills the position. If no new nominations are received, the individuals named in this article will be automatically elected on **August 16, 2020**.

Many board leaders began as members of a TMS technical committee. If you aspire to Society leadership, find out more about how you can get involved today. Visit the TMS Divisions & Committees web pages at www.tms. org/Committees to choose the technical committee that best matches your interests and contact the chair about becoming a member. Committee membership is open exclusively to TMS members.

# The nominees for the open positions on the 2021–2024 TMS Board of Directors are:



#### **Vice President**

W. Jud Ready Georgia Institute of Technology

W. Jud Ready is the deputy director, Innovation Initiatives, for the Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech) Institute for Materials. He has also been an adjunct professor in the School of Materials Science & Engineering at Georgia Tech and a

principal research engineer on the research faculty of Georgia Tech Research Institute (GTRI) for 17 years.

Prior to joining the Georgia Tech faculty, he worked for a major military contractor, General Dynamics, as well as in small business at MicroCoating Technologies. He has served as principal investigator (PI) or co-PI for grants totaling approximately \$18 million awarded by the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, NASA, National Science Foundation (NSF), National Institute of Standards and Technology, industry, charitable foundations, private citizens, and the states of Georgia and Florida. His current research focuses primarily on energy, aerospace, nanomaterial applications, and electronics reliability. Ready has more than 1,700 citations from his numerous refereed publications on electronic and nanoscale materials, and his research developments have been presented at well over two dozen international conferences, including invited talks in Prague, Hong Kong, Berlin, Tokyo, Uzbekistan, Austria, and Chile.

In 2002, Ready received the TMS Young Leaders Professional Development Award from the TMS Electronic, Magnetic & Photonic Materials Division (now the Functional Materials Division). In 2006, he was selected as the TMS/Japan Institute of Metals and Materials Young Leaders International Scholar. He has served as chair of the TMS Nanotechnology, Education, and Membership & Student Development Committees. He was first elected to the TMS Board of Directors in 2005 as director of Membership & Student Development and again in 2010 as director of Content Development & Dissemination. In 2015, he was named a TMS Brimacombe Medalist, which recognizes mid-career individuals for sustained excellence and achievement in business, technology, education, public policy, or science related to materials science and engineering.



#### Programming Director

Timothy Rupert University of California, Irvine

Tim Rupert is an associate professor of materials science and engineering at the University of California, Irvine, with a joint appointment in mechanical and aerospace engineering. He received a

B.S./M.S. in mechanical engineering from Johns Hopkins University in 2007 and a Ph.D. in materials science and engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) in 2011.

Rupert's research focuses on uncovering new structureproperty relationships in nanomaterials for structural and energy applications, as well as increasing the reliability and lifetime of these materials. To achieve their research goals, his lab uses a combination of computational and experimental techniques.

In recent years, Rupert has received an NSF CAREER Award, a U.S. Department of Energy Early Career Research Program Award, an Army Research Office Young Investigator Program Award, a Hellman Fellowship, the ASM International Bradley Stoughton Award for Young Teachers, and the AIME-TMS Rossiter W. Raymond Memorial Award. He serves on the editorial boards of *Materials Science and Engineering A, Metallurgical and Materials Transactions A,* and *Scientific Reports.* 

Rupert has served TMS in a number of capacities. He is the current chair of the Thin Films and Interfaces Committee, following terms as vice-chair and secretary. He has also been a Programming Committee representative, served on the Awards Subcommittee, and was a Young Leaders representative for the Structural Materials Division Council. Rupert recently helped lead the planning and implementation of the inaugural Frontiers of Materials Award.

#### 2020 TMS Board of Directors

The current members of the TMS Board of Directors, installed at the conclusion of the TMS 2020 Annual Meeting & Exhibition in February, are as follows:

#### **OFFICERS**

President Thomas Battle Extractive Metallurgy Consultant

#### Vice President

Ellen K. Cerreta Deputy Division Leader, Explosive Science and Shock Physics Division, Los Alamos National Laboratory

#### Past President

James C. Foley Sigma-1 Group Leader, Los Alamos National Laboratory

Financial Planning Officer Charles H. Ward Chief of the Manufacturing and Industrial Technologies Division, U.S. Air Force Research Laboratory's Materials and Manufacturing Directorate

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Membership & Student Development Director/Chair Alexis C. Lewis Program Director, National Science Foundation

Professional Development Director/Chair David L. Bourell Temple Foundation Professor of Mechanical Engineering, The University of Texas at Austin

Programming Director/Chair Brad L. Boyce Distinguished Member of the Technical Staff, Sandia National Laboratories

Public & Governmental Affairs Director/Chair Eric N. Brown Division Leader, Explosive Science and Shock Physics Division, Los Alamos National Laboratory

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Materials Research Engineer, National Institute of Standards and Technology

Structural Materials Division Director/Chair Daniel Miracle

Senior Scientist, Air Force Research Laboratory





#### JOM, Vol. 72, No. 7, 2020 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11837-020-04232-2 © 2020 The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society



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- Acevedo, Claire; University of Utah, United States
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- Adcock, Peter A.; South Dakota School of Mines & Technology, United States
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- Adewale, Adeleke Abraham: Obafemi Awolowo University, Nigeria
- Adilson De Castro, Jose: Universidade Federal Fluminense, Brazil
- Agiannitis, Panagiotis; Bridanorth Aluminum Ltd., United Kingdom
- Aherwar, Amit; Madhav Institute of Technology and Science, Gwalior, India
- Ahmad, Shahin; Aditya Birla Science & Tech. Co. Pvt Ltd., India
- Ahmed, Abdulla; Aluminium Bahrain (Alba), Bahrain
- Aichi, Taro: Dowa Metals and Mining, Japan
- Alabort, Enrique; Oxmet Technologies Ltd., United Kingdom
- Alapiha, Risto; Boliden Kokkola Oy, Finland

# TMS Welcomes New Members

The TMS Board of Directors approved professional membership for the following individuals at its April 2020 meeting. Please join us in congratulating and welcoming them to all the privileges and benefits of TMS membership.

- Albenze, Erik; Department of Energy/National Energy Technology Laboratory, United States
- Alder, William A.; United States
- Ali, Syed Arif; Rio Tinto, Canada
- Alkan, Kivanc; Roketsan Inc., Turkey
- Allu, Srikanth; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Altuner, Hatice Mollaoglu; Assan Aluminum, Turkey
- Alvarez, Ana Cecilia; Selee Corporation, United States
- Alvarez Montano, Victor Emmanuel: Universidad De Sonora, Mexico
- Amorim Melo, Caio César C.A.; Norsk Hydro Brasil, Brazil
- An, Qi; University of Nevada, Reno, United States
- Anderson, John; Wood Mackenzie, United Kingdom
- Andruschak, Nicholas; Chrysalix Venture Capital, Canada
- Angelov, Gavrail; KCM Technology Eood, Bulgaria
- Annamareddy, Ajay; University of Wisconsin-Madison, United States
- Antillon, Edwin: Naval Research Laboratory, United States
- Antoni-Zdziobek, Annie; Grenoble INP/SIMaP, France

Aotani, Koichiro; Nissan Motor Co. Ltd., Japan

- Aparicio, Conrado; University of Minnesota, United States
- Aranas, Clodualdo; University of New Brunswick, Canada
- Aranda, Michell; Jet Propulsion Laboratory, United States
- Arava Bravo, Claudia; Chemetics Inc., Chile
- Armendariz, Guillermo; Met Mex Penoles, Mexico
- Aronhime, Natan; Carpenter Technology, United States
- Arzt, Eduard; Institute for New Materials, Germany
- Atzmon, Michael; University of Michigan, United States
- Aubert, Guillaume; ICMCB-**CNRS**. France
- Auchter. Eric: State Department, United States
- Aucott, Lee; United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority, United States
- Ausec, Don; Navy Nuclear Laboratory, United States
- Azar, Amin; SINTEF, Norway
- Blyskun, Piotr; Warsaw University of Technology, Poland
- Bache, Solène; Rio Tinto, France
- Bachhav, Mukesh; Idaho National Laboratory, United States
- Baehr, Heinz; Aircraft Philipp Group, Germany
- Bak, Seongmin; Brookhaven National Laboratory, United States

Bakas, Michael P.; Army Research Office. United States

- Baker. Camille: Honevwell FM&T, United States
- Balachandran, Prasanna Venkataraman: University of Virginia, United States
- Balakrishna, Ananya; University of Minnesota/University of Southern California, United States
- Balde, Mamadou; ArcelorMittal, France
- Bang, Jaeoh; SEMES, South Korea
- Banish, R. Michael; University of Alabama in Huntsville. United States
- Bansil, Arun; Northeastern University, United States
- Barba, Daniel; University of Oxford, United Kingdom
- Baron, David; Canada
- Bartkowski, Piotr: Warsaw University of Technology, Poland
- Bartlett, Collin: Outotec, Canada
- Baumbach, Ryan E.; Florida State University, United States
- Bazarnik. Piotr: Warsaw University of Technology, Poland
- Beamer, Chad M.; Quintus Technologies, United States



- Becerra, Ana Maria; Outotec GmbH & Co. KG, Germany
- Beeler, Benjamin W.; North Carolina State University, United States
- Behler, Kristopher; ARL (SURVICE Engineering), United States
- Behrmann, Dirk; Kuettner GmbH Co. KG, Germany

Beinerts, Toms; University of Latvia, Latvia

Bellamy, Michael; United Kingdom

Belland, Gregory; Nyrstar, Netherlands

Ben Khalifa, Noomane; Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht, Germany

Berchtold, Dominik; NKM Noell Special Cranes GmbH, Germany

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Berthebaud, David; CNRS, Japan

Bezushenko, Andrei; Volzhsky Abrasive Works, Russia

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- Dattelbaum, Dana; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States
- Davey, Theresa; Tohoku University, Japan

- Davidson, Karl Peter; HP-NTU Digital Manufacturing Corporate Lab, Singapore
- Davis, Alec E.; University of Manchester, United Kingdom
- Daviy, Julia; New Age Clothing Lab, United States
- De Wild, Gerard; NKM Noell Special Cranes GmbH, Germany
- De Wilde, Evelien; Umicore, Belgium
- Dean, Andrew; Nyrstar, United States
- Decaluwe, Steven C.; Colorado School of Mines, United States
- Decamps, Brigitte C.; IJCLAB/ CNRS, France
- Deckers, Kristiaan; Rezinal, Belgium
- Demange, Gilles; CNRS-University of Rouen Normandy, France
- Demaree, John Derek; CCDC Army Research Laboratory, United States
- Demetriou, Marios D.; Glassimetal Technology, United States
- Demir, Ali Gökhan; Politecnico di Milano, Italy
- Depelteau, Marc; CDB, Canada
- Dessolier, Thibaut; Imperial College London, United Kingdom
- Dewald, Jay; Nyrstar Tennessee Mines, United States
- Dezerald, Lucile; Institute Jean Lamour, France
- Dias, Maria Jose; Nexa Resources, Brazil
- Dicus, Austin; Carpenter Technology, United States
- Diefenbach, Angelika; DLR Microgravity User Support Center, Germany

- Difonzo, John; Apple, United States
- Ding, Xiaxin; Idaho National Laboratory, United States
- Dobbelaere, Wim; Opeccellente SRL, Italy
- Doganov, Georgi; KCM AD, United States
- Dolinsek, Janez; Jozef Stefan Institute, Slovenia
- Donik, Crtomir; Institute of Metals and Technology, Slovenia
- Dos Santos, Antonio; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Doux, Jean-Marie; University of California, San Diego, United States
- Drakopoulos, Michael; Brookhaven National Laboratory, United States
- Draper, Matthew C.; Naval Surface Warfare Center Carderock Division, United States
- Drazkowski, Daniel B.; Naval Nuclear Laboratory, United States
- Drezdzon, Mark; RSR Technologies, United States
- Driebe, Thomas; DLR Space Administration, Germany
- Drozdenko, Daria; Nuclear Physics Institute, Czech Republic
- Duncan, Anne; Hatch, United States
- Dundar, Murat; Assan Aluminum, Turkey
- Dupin, Nathalie J.; Calcul Thermodynamique, France
- Dupuis, Claude; Rio Tinto, Canada





Dursun, Aziz; Assan Aluminum, Turkey

- Duscher, Gerd; University of Tennessee Knoxville, United States
- Ebihara, Ken-Ichi; Japan Atomic Energy Agency, Japan
- Ebin, Burçak; Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden
- Ebner, Tamara; Montanuniversitaet Leoben, Austria
- Ecker, Lynne; Brookhaven National Laboratory, United States
- Eckert, Chad E.; Johnson & Johnson, United States
- Eddir, Tareq; Fluxtrol Inc., United States
- Edick, Jacob D.; Nanomag LLC, United States
- Efe, Mert; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Egli, Mette; General Electric, Aluminium, Norway
- Ek, Magnus; Boliden, Sweden
- Elder, Gregory; Scepter Inc., United States
- El-Hadad, Shimaa; Central Metallurgical Research and Development, United States
- Ellis, Brett Daniel; University of Maine, United States
- Emota, Daiki; Kosaka Smelting & Refining Co. Ltd., Japan
- Eriksen, Dag Øistein; Primus.Inter.Pares AS, Norway
- Erisir, Ersoy; Kocaeli University, Turkey
- Ertorer, Osman; Oryx Advanced Materials, United States

- Etienne, Auriane; CNRS GPM/Université de Rouen Normandie, France
- Euh, Kwangjun; Korea Institute of Materials Science, South Korea
- Eykens, Koen; Campine Recycling, Belgium
- Fahami, Abbas; Eurofins EAG Laboratories, United States
- Fahler, Sebastian; Leibniz IFW Dresden, Germany
- Fan, Yong; TU Freiberg, Germany
- Fancher, Chris; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Fatemi, Ali; University of Memphis, United States
- Fauber, Erin N.; Amcor, United States
- Feng, Zhiyuan; University of Kentucky, United States
- Fernandes, Vanderlei; Albras - Aluminio Brasileiro SA, Brazil
- Ferry, Sara Elizabeth; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, United States
- Flampouri, Athanasia; Elkeme SA, Greece
- Fluss, Michael J.; Nuclear Materials Consultancy, United States
- Fok, Alex; University of Minnesota, United States
- Fonseca, Daniela; RHI Magnesita, Austria
- Fort, Lorene; Carbone Savoie, France
- Franco, Alejandro A.; Université de Picardie Jules Verne, France
- Frederick, Curtis Lee; Carl Zeiss, United States
- Freitas, Stephen; IMI CCI, United States
- Frenzel, Jan; Ruhr University Bochum, Germany

- Frias Gomez, Carlos; Cobre Las Cruces SA, Spain
- Friese, Karen; Forschungszentrum Juelich GmbH, Germany
- Friis Poulsen, Henning; DTU, Denmark
- Frint, Philipp; Chemnitz University of Technology, Germany
- Fu, Daxue; Northeastern University, China
- Fu, Jia; Delft University of Technology, Netherlands
- Fu, Wenkai; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Fuentes, Adolfo; Met Mex Penoles, Mexico
- Fujita, Asaya; AIST, Japan
- Furukawa, Atsushi; Honda R&D Co. Ltd., Japan
- Gakhar, Ruchi; Idaho National Laboratory, United States
- Galenko, Peter; Friedrich Schiller University Jena, Germany
- Galli, Giulia; University of Chicago, United States
- Ganesh, Panchapakesan; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Gao, Meng; University of Wisconsin-Madison, United States
- Gao, Si; Kyoto University, Japan
- Gao, Yan; GE Research, United States
- Garay, Javier E.; University of California, San Diego, United States
- Garcia, Juan; Metalurgica Met-Mex Penoles SA de C.V., Mexico
- Garrett, Glenn R.; United States
- Gaskey, Bernard; Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

- Geandier, Guillaume; IJL CNRS (UMR 7198), France
- Gelbstein, Yaniv; Ben-Gurion University, Israel
- Gelinas, Patrick; CDB, Canada
- Genée, Julien; Lorraine University/LEM3, France
- Georgakopoulos, Evangelos; TU Delft, Netherlands
- Gerbig, Yvonne B.; National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States
- Gershen, Adam; Naval Surface Warfare Center, Carderock Division, United States
- Gibbins, Ian; United Kingdom
- Gibmeier, Jens; Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany
- Gigax, Jonathan; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States
- Gill, Simerjeet; Brookhaven National Laboratory, United States
- Godlewska, Elzbieta M.; AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland
- Gofryk, Krzysztof; Idaho National Laboratory, United States
- Golden, Patrick; Air Force Research Laboratory, United States
- Goldman, Nir; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States
- Golem, Lindsay L.; Gestamp, United States
- Gonzales, Manny; Air Force Research Laboratory, United States

- Gould, Benjamin; Argonne National Laboratory, United States
- Graham, John T.; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States
- Graham-Brady, Lori; Johns Hopkins University, United States
- Grazyna, Makowska; Paul Scherrer Institute, Switzerland
- Greenlee, Joseph; CNS, United States
- Grundy, Anthony; Thermo-Calc Software AB, Sweden
- Gruner, Markus Ernst; University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany
- Gu, Tianhong; Imperial College London, United Kingdom
- Gubel, Nathan; CNS, United States
- Guillory, Laura; Oxbow Calcining LLC, United States
- Guo, Jicheng; Argonne National Laboratory, United States
- Guo, Yi; Imperial College London, United Kingdom
- Gupta, Arunava; University of Alabama, United States
- Gustmann, Tobias; Fraunhofer IWU, Germany
- Guzman-Leong, Consuelo E.; LPI Inc., United States
- Haarberg, Geir-Martin M.; Norwegian University of Science & Technology, Norway
- Haden, Garrett; Shell Oil Company, United States
- Haggerty, Ryan; Sandia National Laboratories, United States

- Haghshenas, Meysam; University of Toledo, United States
- Hahn, Yoon-Bong; Jeonbuk National University, South Korea
- Haines, Chris D.; CCDC Army Research Laboratory, United States
- Haley, James C.; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Hamilton, Ernie R.; Limpact International, Canada
- Hammerschmidt, Jörg; Outotec GmbH & Co. KG, Germany
- Hammerschmidt, Thomas; Ruhr University Bochum, Germany
- Han, Jun Hyun; Chungnam National University, South Korea
- Han, Junsoo; University of Virginia, United States
- Hance, Brandon Michael; U.S. Steel, United States
- Handayani, Dika; Cal Poly Pomona, United States
- Haouaoui, Mohammed; Mantle Inc., United States
- Harada, Hiroshi; NIMS, Japan
- Harahap, Rainaldy; PT Indonesia Asahan Aluminium, Indonesia
- Harie, Takahiro; Mitsui Mining & Smelting, Japan
- Harris, Cameron Leslie; Canadian Engineering Associates, Canada
- Harris, Erika; U.S. Army Ground Vehicle Systems Center, United States
- Hart, Gus LW; Brigham Young University, United States
- Hasegawa, Tetsuya; University of Tokyo, Japan
- Hassall, Claire; CHR Metals, United Kingdom

- Hawthorne, Krista; Argonne National Laboratory, United States
- Haynes, James A.; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Hazan, Joseph; Technion Israel Institute of Technology Haifa, Israel
- Hazeli, Kavan; University of Alabanma in Huntsville, United States
- Hecht, Ulrike; Access E.V., Germany
- Heczko, Milan; The Ohio State University, United States
- Heineman, William; University of Cincinnati, United States
- Heintzmann, Pascal; DLR Space Administration, Germany
- Hekmat, Alireza; Pyrotek, Canada
- Helgadóttir, Sigrún; Nordural Grundartangi, Iceland
- Hellsten, Niko; Aalto University, Finland
- Hemadi, Miryana; Université de Paris, France
- Henn, Manuel; Institut für Strahlwerkzeuge, Germany
- Henry, Chris; HRL Laboratories LLC, United States
- Henry, Philippe; Jean Goldschmidt International SA, Belgium
- Heo, Tae Wook; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States
- Herbig, Michael; Max-Planck-Institute for Iron Research, Germany
- Herrera, Raul; Mexico
- Herring, Carl; Vesuvius, United States
- Hesterberg, Travis; RSR Technologies, United States

- Hilding, Patrik; Scanarc Plasma Technologies AB, Sweden
- Hirsi, Tuomas; Outotec, Finland
- Hockaday, Susanna Aletta Carolina; Mintek, South Africa
- Hoffman, Christopher; Markforged, United States
- Hoffman, James; Nyrstar, United States
- Hoffman, Nolan; U.S. Army ERDC, United States
- Hogan, James; University of Alberta, Canada
- Hohenwarter, Anton; University of Leoben, Austria
- Holtzhouser, Emily; Depuy Synthes, United States
- Hong, Ki-Ha; Hanbat National University, South Korea
- Hong, Soon-Jik; Kongju National University, South Korea
- Honkura, Yoshinobu; Magnedesign Corp., Japan
- Horton, Matthew; Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, United States
- Hoskuldsson, Gauti; Nordural Grundartangi, Iceland
- Houlachi, Georges; Hydro-Quebec, Canada
- Houle, Erik; AluQuebec, Canada
- Howland, William H.; Naval Nuclear Laboratory, United States
- Hoyland, Ian; Mino SpA., United States
- Hoyt, Nathaniel; Argonne National Laboratory, United States





- Hsiao, Hsien-Ming; Institute of Nuclear Energy Research, Taiwan
- Hu, Michael Z.; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Hu, Shenyang; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Hu, Xiaobing; Northwestern University, United States
- Hu, Xiaohua; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Hu, Xunxiang; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Hua, Chengyun; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Hua, Zilong; Idaho National Laboratory, United States
- Huang, Aijun; Australia
- Huang, Hsien-Lin; Boeing, United States
- Huang, Wei; University of California, Riverside, United States
- Hubler, Mija; University of Colorado, Boulder, United States
- Huff, Richard K.; GE Additive, United States
- Hussey, Daniel; National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States
- Hwa, Yoon; University of California, Berkeley, United States
- Hymer, Timothy Roy; The Doe Run Company, United States
- Iffert, Martin; Martin Iffert Consulting GmbH, Germany
- Ikenobu, Seiji; Mitsui Mining & Smelting Co. Ltd., Japan

- Illgen, Christian; Chemnitz University of Technology, Germany
- Imris, Matej; Scanarc Plasma Technologies AB, Sweden
- Ishii, Akihiro; Clemson University, United States
- Ishikawa, Takehiko; Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency, Japan
- Jacobsen, George; General Atomics, United States
- Jaegle, Eric; Bundeswehr University Munich, Germany
- Jagtap, Piyush Vijay; Brown University, United States
- Jahed, Hamid; University of Waterloo, Canada
- Jaishi, Meghnath; Colorado School of Mines, United States
- Jalan, Bharat; University of Minnesota, United States
- Jallabi, Nabeel; Aluminium Bahrain BSC, Bahrain
- Jang, Dongchan; KAIST, South Korea
- Jarzebska, Anna; IMMS PAS, Poland
- Jasien, Christopher; Naval Surface Warfare Center Carderock Division, United States
- Jayaram, Vikram; Indian Institute of Science, India
- Jeon, Eun-Chae; University of Ulsan, South Korea
- Jeong, Hyeok Jae; Hyundai Steel, South Korea
- Jesus Mol Peixoto, Johne; Universidade Federal de Ouro Preto, Brazil
- Ji, Shouxun; Brunel University London, United Kingdom
- Jikihara, Kazunori; Sumitomo Heavy Industries Ltd., Japan
- Jin, Miaomiao; Idaho National Laboratory, United States

- Jones, David R.; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States
- Jones, Simon; MTI, United States
- Joshi, Shrikant; University West, Sweden
- Jung, Seungmun; KAERI, South Korea
- Jyothi, Rajesh Kumar; Korea Institute of Geoscience & Mineral Resources, South Korea
- Kaczor, Daniel E.; United States
- Kadala, Kristyn E.; Lockheed Martin ATC, United States
- Kadoya, Daisuke; Nikkei MC Aluminum America Inc., United States
- Kahana, Eyal Dov; NRCN, Israel
- Kajda, Jacek Maciej; United Kingdom
- Kaldre, Imants; University of Latvia, Latvia
- Kalsar, Rajib; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Kandalam, Avinash; TU Bergakademie Freiberg, Germany
- Kaplan, Wayne D.; Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Israel
- Kappagantula, Keerti S.; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Karande, Piyush; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States
- Kaschnitz, Erhard; Oesterreichisches Giesserei-Institut, Austria
- Kasemer, Matthew; University of Alabama, United States
- Kato, Kouki; Nanzan University, Japan
- Katsarov, Ivaylo; KCM Technolodgy Eood, Bulgaria

- Kautz, Elizabeth Jane; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Kawashima, Jun; JX Nippon Mining & Metals, Japan
- Ke, Huibin; The Ohio State University, United States
- Kelestemur, Mehmet; Arkansas Tech University, United States
- Kelley, William J.; United States
- Kelly, Sean C.; GE Additive, United States
- Kemache, Nassima; CTRI, Canada
- Kempeneers, Casper; Umicore, Belgium
- Kennedy, Jacob R.; University of Manchester, United Kingdom
- Kerry, Timothy; TU Delft, Netherlands
- Kessler, Vadim G.; SLU, Sweden
- Khafizov, Marat; The Ohio State University, United States
- Khairallah, Saad; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States
- Khanolkar, Amey Rajendra; Idaho National Laboratory, United States
- Kim, Chiho; Georgia Institute of Technology, United States
- Kim, Duckbong; Tennessee Technological University, United States
- Kim, Gidong; Korea Institute of Materials Science, South Korea
- Kim, Hansu; Hanyang University, South Korea
- Kim, Hyunsun; University of California, San Diego, United States

Kim, Ji Hyun; Ulsan National Institute of Science & Technology, South Korea

Kim, Ji Young; University of Michigan - Kotov Lab, United States

Kim, Jin Young; Seoul National University, South Korea

Kim, Ki Jae; Konkuk University, South Korea

Kim, Kwang; University of Nevada, Las Vegas, United States

Kim, Kwang-Bum; Yonsei University, South Korea

Kim, Sangwoo; Korea Institute of Industrial Technology, South Korea

Kim, Seonghwan; Hyundai Steel Company, South Korea

Kim, Seong-Woong; Korea Institute of Materials Science, South Korea

Kim, Yeon-Wook; Keimyung University, South Korea

Kim, Yoon-Jun; Inha University, South Korea

Kim, Young-Jun; Sungkyunkwan University, United States

Kindred, Jack; Arcanum Alloys, United States

Kitabjian, Paul; Illumina Inc., United States

Kitayama, Takumi; Kobe Steel Ltd., Japan

Kodera, Yasuhiro; University of California, San Diego, United States

Koermann, Fritz; TU Delft, Netherlands

Koerner, Hilmar; Air Force Research Laboratory, United States

Kon, Tatsuya; AIST, Japan

Koo, Bon Seung; Hyundai Steel Co., South Korea Koo, Bonkeup; Hanbat National University, South Korea

Korkolis, Yannis P.; The Ohio State University, United States

Korner, Carolin; FAU Erlangen-Nuernberg, Germany

Korolev, Vladimir; LMTI UC RUSAL, Russia

Koruprolu, Venkata; University of California, Santa Barbara, United States

Korznikova, Galiia; IMSP RAS, Russia

Koulumies, Antti; Outotec, Germany

Krajnak, Tomas; Charles University, Czech Republic

Krokhin, Aleksandr; UC RUSAL, Russia

Krooss, Philipp; University of Kassel, Germany

Krug, Matthew; Air Force Research Laboratory, United States

Kruizenga, Alan; Kairos Power, United States

Kubo, Momoji; Tohoku University, Japan

Kulagin, Roman; KIT, Germany

Kulkarni, Shank; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States

Kumar, Subodh; Indian Institute of Science, India

Kunka, Cody; Sandia National Laboratories, United States

Kuo, Ching-Kuo; China Steel Corp., Taiwan

Kursun, Celal; University of Wisconsin-Madison, United States

Kurtuldu, Guven; ETH Zurich, Switzerland

Kurz, Gerrit; Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht, Germany Kuwabara, Toshihiko; Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, Japan

Kwon, Dongil; Seoul National University, South Korea

Lafarge, Christophe; Chpolansky, France

Lahtinen, Marko; Outotec (Finland) Oy, Finland

Lai, Alan; Braidy Industries, United States

Laitinen, Ville; Lut University, Finland

Lajambe, David; Alcoa, Canada

Lamari, Mathias; Institut Jean Lamour, CNRS UMR 7198, France

Lamb, Kevin; CNS Y12 / University of Tennessee, United States

Lammens, Nicolas; Siemens Digital Industries Software, Belgium

Lanceros Mendez, Senentxu; BCMaterials, Spain

Lang, Karl-Heinz; Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

Lany, Stephan; National Renewable Energy Laboratory, United States

Lavoie, Claude; Rio Tinto Aluminium, Canada

Law, Jia Yan; Sevilla University, Spain

Le Ferrand, Hortense; Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

LeBeau, James; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, United States

Lebel-Tremblay, Charles; Rio Tinto, Canada

Lecours, Martin; Rio Tinto, United States

Lee, Byeong-Joo; POSTECH, South Korea

Lee, Byung Hoon; Samsung Electronics, South Korea Lee, Changwoo; Korea Institute of Industrial Technology, South Korea

Lee, Geun Woo; Foosung Precision Ind. Co. Ltd., South Korea

Lee, Geun Woo; Kriss, United States

Lee, Herbert; Chemetics Inc., Canada

Lee, Honyung; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Lee, Jinhan; Hyundai Motors Group -Hyundai Kefico, South Korea

Lee, Jonghyuk; Hyundai-Steel, South Korea

Lee, Kee-Ahn; Inha University, South Korea

Lee, Minho; Virtual Lab Inc., South Korea

Lee, Nayeon; Mississippi State University, United States

Lee, Seok-Woo; University of Connecticut, United States

Lee, Seung Hwan; Korea Aerospace University, South Korea

Lee, Tae-Hyuk; KIGAM, South Korea

Lee, Youngcheol; Korea Institute of Industrial Technology, South Korea

Lee, Yun Jung; Hanyang University, South Korea

Leff, Asher; CCDC Army Research Laboratory, United States

Leineweber, Andreas; TU Bergakademie Freiberg, Germany

Lejeune, Zorabel M.; Oxbow Calcining LLC, United States

Leonard, Donovan Nicholas; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States



Leroux, David; Canmec, Canada

- Lessard, Julie; REEL Alesa Ltd., Canada
- Letzig, Dietmar; Magic-Magnesium Innovation Centre, Germany
- Levkulich, Nathan; UES Inc., United States
- Lewandowska, Malgorzata; Warsaw University of Technology, Poland
- Li, Hoishun; United States
- Li, Xiaolin; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Li, Yan; Dartmouth College, United States
- Lieou, Charles; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States
- Lim, Cha-Yong; Korea Institute of Materials Science, South Korea
- Lima, Alves; Nexa Resources, Peru
- Lin, Yi-Shen; George Mason University, United States
- Lin, Zhigang; Aegis Technology Inc., United States
- Lindemann, Inge; Leibniz IFW Dresden, Germany
- Lindholm, Dag; Institute for Energy Technology, Norway
- Lindsay, Lucas; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Liu, Chain Tsuan; City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
- Liu, Cheng-Yi; National Central University, Taiwan
- Liu, Huinan; University of California, Riverside, United States

- Liu, J. Ping; University of Texas at Arlington, United States
- Liu, Junliang; University of Oxford, United Kingdom
- Liu, Xiang; Idaho National Laboratory, United States
- Liu, Yuchao; Meridian Lightweight Technologies Inc., Canada
- Lodin, Johannes; Linde, Sweden
- Loh, Kenneth; University of California, San Diego, United States
- London, Andrew James; UKAEA, United Kingdom
- Long, Mujun; Chongqing University, China
- Lourêdo Araújo, Mateus Louredo; Nexa Resources, Brazil
- Love, Corey T.; U.S. Naval Research Laboratory, United States
- Loveland, Donald; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States
- Loyer-Prost, Marie; CEA, France
- Lu, Dongping; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Lu, Luyao; George Washington University, United States
- Lu, Xin; Tohoku University, Japan
- Lucheta, Adriano Reis; Isi Mineral Technologies -Senai, Brazil
- Luevano, Victor; Metalurgica Metmex Penoles, Mexico
- Luo, Qixiang; Carnegie Mellon University, United States
- Luo, Yuansu; Georg-August-University Goettingen, Germany
- Luscher, Darby J.; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States

Lux, Timm; SMS Group GmbH, Germany

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- Lytwynec, Samuel; Indium Corporation, United States
- Ma, Ning; ExxonMobil Research and Engineering, United States
- Ma, Xiaolong; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Macfarlane, Theresa; Novelis, United States
- Magarotto, Giovanni; T.T. Tomorrow Technology SpA, Italy
- Mahapatra, Manoj Kumar; University of Alabama at Birmingham, United States
- Mahoney, William J.; Praxair Inc. (Technology Center), United States
- Maiorov, Boris; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States
- Makarov, Denys; Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf, Germany
- Makeev, Andrew; University of Texas at Arlington, United States
- Maliarik, Mikhail; Outotec, Sweden
- Malsnes, Agnar; Boliden, Norway
- Mamun, Md Osman; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States
- Mann, Viktor; RUSAL, Russia
- Manulyk, Alexander; Synergy Antech Services Inc., Canada
- Marianetti, Chris A.; Columbia University, United States
- Maroulas, Vasileios; University of Tennessee, United States
- Martel, Andre; Canmec, Canada
- Martin, Stefan; TU Bergakademie Freiberg, Germany

- Martinez, Ana Maria; Sintef, Norway
- Martinez, Enrique; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States
- Marzin, Oliver; Trimet Aluminium SE, Germany
- Maschio, Lorenzo; Unversity of Torino, Italy
- Maskery, Ian; University of Nottingham, United Kingdom
- Mataoka, Shojiro; Hachinohe Smelter Co. Ltd., Japan
- Mathis, Kristian; Charles University, Czech Republic
- Matsubara, Manaho; Tokyo University of Science, Japan
- Matsuura, Dai; Akita Zinc Co. Ltd., Japan
- McClurg, Kelly; Bell Textron, United States
- McCue, Ian; Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Laboratory, United States
- McDermott, Jeffrey M.; Novelis, United States
- McNamee, Chris; Damco, Netherlands
- Meduri, Chandra Sekhar; University of Texas at Dallas, United States
- Mehta, Vishal R.; Ohio Northern University, United States
- Meslin, Estelle; CEA, France
- Meurling, Fredrik G.; Sandvik Materials Technology, Sweden
- Meydanoglu, Onur; Assan Aluminyum San. Ve Tic. AS, Turkey
- Middleburgh Simon C.; Bangor University, United Kingdom

Migonney, Veronique; University Paris 13, France

Minh, Nguyen Q.; University of California, San Diego, United States

Minor, Andrew M.; University of California, Berkeley and Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, United States

Miranda, Leila Figueiredo; Mackenzie Presbyterian University, Brazil

Miroux, Alexis; Aleris Aluminum Duffel, Belgium

Mishra, Avanish; University of Connecticut, United States

- Mishra, Rohan; Washington University in St. Louis, United States
- Miskin, Marc; University of Pennsylvania, United States

Misra, Abhijeet; United States

Mistry, Aashutosh; Argonne National Laboratory, United States

Mitama, Ichiro; Sumitomo Heavy Industries Ltd., Japan

Mitchell, Caroline; IOP Publishing, United Kingdom

Miwa, Kohei; Kosaka Smelting & Refining Co. Ltd., Japan

Mix, Torsten; Leibniz IFW Dresden, Germany

Miyamoto, Goro; Tohoku University, Japan

Mo, Yifei; University of Maryland College Park, United States

Mohan, Nisha; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States Mohr, Markus; Ulm University, Germany

Molenaar, David J.; CSIRO, Australia

Mondora, Luisa; Valland Spa, Italy

Montini, Marcelo; Norsk Hydro Brasil, Brazil

Moody, Michael; University of Oxford, United Kingdom

Moon, Jooho; Yonsei University, United States

Mooney, David; Logan Aluminum Inc., United States

Morioka, Atsushi; Akita Zinc Co. Ltd., Japan

Morrall, Daniel; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Moya, Sergio; CIC biomaGUNE, Spain

Mu, Wangzhong; KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden

Müller, Finn Robert; NTNU, Norway

Mun, Sungkwang; Mississippi State University, United States

Murakami, Yuichiro; National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan

Murphy, Andrew G.; University College Dublin, Ireland

Murugan, Vinod K.; Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

Myers, Kyle; The Exone Company, United States

Nabei, Atsuhiro; Mitsubishi Materials Corporation, Japan

Nadimpalli, Siva; Michigan State University, United States

Nagata, Yoshito; Minera Plata Real, Mexico

Nahmany, Moshe; NRCN, Israel Naik, Kunal; Blue Origin, United States

Najjar, Fady; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States

Nakano, Hironobu; Hosokura Metal Mining Co. Ltd., Japan

Nakatsuka, Satoshi; Mitsubishi Heavy Industry, Japan

Nasiri, Ali; Memorial University of Newfoundland, Canada

Nassiri, Ali; The Ohio State University, United States

Neiva, Denis P.; Nexa Resources, Brazil

Nekrashevich, Dmitry; Elkem Carbon AS, Russia

Neuhauser, Daniel; University of California, Los Angeles, United States

Ng, Colette; Worley, Canada

Nguyen, Theresa; Boliden Odda, Norway

Nishikiori, Sadao; IHI, R&D Center, Japan

Nohira, Toshiyuki; Kyoto University, Japan

Noraas, Ryan; Pratt & Whitney, United States

Nouhi, Shirin; Swerim AB, Sweden

Nyberg, Jens R.; Boliden, Finland

Oakley, James; Nyrstar Port Pirie, Australia

Obbard, Edward G.; University of New South Wales, Australia

O'Brien, Joe; Christy Refractories, United States

Oda, Hirohisa; Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency, Japan

Oh, Tae-Sik; Auburn University, United States

Oh, Yong-Jun; Hanbat National University, South Korea Okajima, Nobuaki; JX Nippon Mining & Metals, Japan

Okuno, Yoshishige; Showa Denko, Japan

Oliveira, Caio Cesar Spindola; Nexa Resources, Brazil

Olsson, Richard; KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden

Ono, Kanta; Kek, Japan

Orlando, Andres; Jenike & Johanson Inc., United States

Orlowska, Marta; Warsaw University of Technology, Poland

Ortiz, Luis; Anbaric Development Partners, United States

Osetskiy, Yury; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Ostrogorsky, Aleksandar G.; Illinois Institute of Technology, United States

Osuch, Piotr; AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland

Otake, Kohei; Dowa Metals & Mining Co. Ltd., Japan

Owens, Crosby; Northrop Grumman Corp., United States

Ozcelik, Gorkem; Asas Aluminium, Turkey

Ozkan, Cengiz; University of California, United States

Padley, Paul Michael; United Kingdom

Palmero, Ester M.; IMDEA Nanociencia, Spain

Pan, Lei; Rio Tinto, Canada

Panov, Andrey V.; RUSAL ETC, Russia

Paramore, James D.; U.S. Army Research Laboratory, United States



Paranjape, Harshad; Confluent Medical, United States

Parapat, Yasir; PT Indonesia Asahan Aluminium (Persero), Indonesia

Park, Kyeongsoon; Sejong University, South Korea

Park, Minkyu; Virtual Lab. Inc., South Korea

Park, Won II; Hanyang University, South Korea

Park, Yong Joon; Kyonggi University, South Korea

Parmananda, Mukul; Purdue University, United States

Parris, Heidi; NASA Johnson Space Center, United States

Pascal, Elena; Carnegie Mellon University, United States

Paudyal, Durga; Ames Laboratory, United States

Paul, Arghya; University of Western Ontario, Canada

Pearson, David; Ministry of Defence, United Kingdom

Pedrazzini, Stella; Imperial College London, United Kingdom

Pei, Zongrui; National Energy Technology Laboratory, United States

Peitsch, Christopher; Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, United States

Pelss, Arnis; Aleris, Germany

Penttinen, Sasu; Boliden Kokkola, Finland

Pereira, Daniel; Nexa Resources, Brazil Perrut, Mikael; Onera, France

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Perry, Bill; Nikkei Mc Aluminum America Inc., United States

Peterson, Jack; University of California, Berkeley, United States

Petranikova, Martina; Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden

Petrolito, Joe; Hatch, Canada

Petruzza, Steve; University of Utah, United States

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Phan, Brian; NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, United States

Pharr, Matt; Texas A&M University, United States

Phillips, Jonathan; Equispheres, Canada

Pichat, Anne; Constellium, France

Pijper, Jacko; Optimum Anode Technologies, United States

Pilz, Stefan; Leibniz IFW Dresden, Germany

Pinkowitz, Ainsley; Naval Nuclear Laboratory, United States

Pinto, Hernan; Pontificia Universidad Católica de Valpa, Chile

Plancher, Emeric; Constellium C-TEC, France

Poisson, Hannah; Stryker Instruments, United States

Ponzetto, Maurizio; Neeltran, Inc., United States

Poplawsky, Jonathan; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Popovich, V.A.; Delft University of Technology, Netherlands Porter, John R.; Castheon Inc., United States

Poschmann, Max; Ontario Tech University, Canada

Poudel, Narayan; Idaho National Laboratory, United States

Powell, Jonathan David Armstrong; Thailand

Powell, Michael; Southwire Company LLC, United States

Pradeep, K.G.; Indian Institute of Technology Madras, India

Pradhan, Sangram Keshari; Norfolk State University, United States

Prangnell, Philip; The University of Manchester, United Kingdom

Prima, Frederic; Chimie Paristech, France

Promoppatum, Patcharapit; Institute of High Performance Computing, Singapore

Protsailo, Lesia; United Technologies Research Center, United States

Psarros, Anastasios; Mytilineos SA, Greece

Pusztai, Tamás; Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Hungary

Qiu, Jie; University of California, Berkeley, United States

Qualls, Lou; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Radiguet, Bertrand; CNRS GPM/Université de Rouen Normandie, France

Radonov, Georgi; KCM AD, United States

Radovic, Miladin; Texas A&M University, United States

Rahadian, Fredy; PT Indonesia Asahan Aluminium (Persero), Indonesia Rahman, Farhan; North Carolina State

University, United States

Raiford, Matthew; Consortium for Battery Innovation, United States

Ramirez Lopez, Pavel; Swerim AB - KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden

Rampelberg, Cecile; Institut Jean Lamour-CNRS-UMR7198, France

Rao, Satish I.; UES Inc., United States

Ravelo, Ramon; University of Texas El Paso, United States

Rawson, Anthony Joseph; German Aerospace Centre (DLR), Germany

Redhead, Matthew; Tesla Inc., United States

Reinharter, Katja; RHI Magnesita, Austria

Reitz, Alexander; Paderborn University -LWK, Germany

Rementeria, Rosalia; ArcelorMittal, Spain

Repp, Owen; CCDC Ground Vehicle Systems Center, United States

Rettenmayr, Markus; Friedrich Schiller Universitaet Jena, Germany

Reynolds, Graham; Nyrstar, Australia

Ribis, Joel; CEA, France

Richardson, Andrew; Messer, United States

Richter, Gunther; MPI for Intelligent Systems, Germany

Rincon, Brendy; University of Texas at San Antonio, United States

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Robitaille, Martin; Sohar-Aluminium, Oman

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Rolchigo, Matthew; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States

Romedenne, Marie; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Rosenthal, William; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States

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Ryu, Ho Jin; KAIST, South Korea

Ryu, Yerang; Virtual Lab Inc., South Korea

Sacquin-Mora, Sophie; CNRS Laboratoire de Biochimie Théorique, France

Saito, Hayate; Hitachi Ltd., Japan Saito, Jun-Ichi; Japan Atomic Energy Agency, Japan

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Sakata, Takuma; Sumitomo Heavy Industries Ltd., Japan

Sakata, Yusuke; Toho Zinc Co. Ltd., Chigirishima Refinery, Japan

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Sansoucie, Michael; NASA, United States

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Sarraf, Alireza; Lam Research Corp., United States

Sassi, Florent; Hydrometal SA/JGI, Belgium

Sathanur, Arun; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States

Sato, Ryosuke; Mitsubishi Materials Corporation, Japan

Saxen, Björn; Outotec, Finland

Scarsella, Alessio A.; Outotec GmbH & Co. KG, Germany

Schafler, Erhard; University Vienna, Austria

Schatz, Richard; Naval Nuclear Laboratory, United States Schildermans, Inge; Balen/ Pelt, Belgium

Schleife, Andre; University of Illinois at Urbana– Champaign, United States

Schmalzer, Andrew; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States

Schmuff, Gilbert; MagReTech LLC, United States

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Scholze, Mario; Chemnitz University of Technology, Germany

Schroers, Jan; Yale University, United States

Schumann, Helge; TU Bergakademie Freiberg, Germany

Scime, Luke; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Scurria, Matilde; Fraunhofer, Germany

Sediako, Dimitry G.; University of British Columbia, Canada

Sediako, Olga; Okanagan College, Canada

Seefeld, Thomas; Bias GmbH, Germany

Seever, Shayne; Vista Metals, United States

Seidel, Achim; Airbus, Germany

Seisenbaeva, Gulaim A.; SLU, Sweden

Seol, Jae Bok; POSTECH, South Korea

Sergerie, Danny; Alouette, Canada

Sethuraman, Latha; National Renewable Energy Laboratory, United States Shahan, David; HRL Laboratories LLC, United States

Shahbazian-Yassar, Reza; University of Illinois at Chicago, United States

Shahi, Amandeep Singh; SLIET Longowal, India

Shaked, Dror; RUSAL, Russia

Sharar, Darin J.; Army Research Laboratory, United States

Shekhter, Alex; Defence Science and Technology Group, Australia

Shen, Yun-Chung; Institute of Nuclear Energy Research, Taiwan

Sherry, Sarah; Wood Nuclear PLC, United Kingdom

Shibata, Etsuro; Tohoku University, Japan

Shimizu, Kazuyuki; Kyusyu University, Japan

Shin, Yun Kyung; Pennsylvania State University, United States

Shinde, Pravin S.; The University of Alabama, United States

Shinzato, Shuhei; Osaka University, Japan

Shirai, Taiki; Divergent 3D, United States

Shockley, Darryl; National Energy Technology Laboratory, United States

Shu, Shipeng; Northwestern University, United States

Shukralla, Mohsen Ahmed; Aluminium Bahrain, Bahrain

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- Simonds, Brian; National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States

Simonelli, Marco; University of Nottingham, United Kingdom

Singh, Akansha; Colorado School of Mines, United States

Singh, Aparna; Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, India

Singh, Ashish Kumar; Zinc Hydro Metallurgy and Roaster Expert, Oman

Singh, Dileep; Argonne National Laboratory, United States

Sjostrom, Ulf; Swerim AB, Sweden

Smith, Chris; Nikkei Mc Aluminum America Inc., United States

Smith, Hillary; Swarthmore College, United States

So, Kangpyo; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, United States

Sohn, Seok Su; Korea University, South Korea

Son, Jong Tae; KNUT, South Korea

Song, Gian; Kongju National University, South Korea

Song, Huajing; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States

Song, Hyojin; ArcelorMittal, United States

Sonnentag, Nicholas; Oshkosh Corporation, United States

Sopcisak, Joseph; JHU Applied Physics Laboratory, United States Soroka, Inna L.; KTH, Sweden

Spadaccini, Christopher; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States

Spangenberger, Anthony G.; Worcester Polytechnic Institute, United States

Spencer, Bill; Oxbow Calcining LLC, United States

Spirin, Alexey; En Plus Group, Russia

Srinivasan, Prashanth; TU Delft, Netherlands

Srirangam, Prakash; WMG University of Warwick, United Kingdom

Staples, Martin; Australia

Starev, Nikolay; KCM AD, United States

Startsev, Aleksey; RUSAL, Russia

Stefanova, Vladislava; Institute of Electronics, BAS, Bulgaria

Stein, Frank; Max-Planck-Institut für Eisenforschung, Germany

Sterjovski, Zoran; Department of Defence, Australia

Stern, Felix; TU Dortmund University, Germany

Stern-Taulats, Enric; University of Cambridge, United Kingdom

Stocks, G Malcolm; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Stoffel, Mathieu; Université de Lorraine, France

Storck, Steven; Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, United States

Strantza, Maria; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States Straub, Thomas; Fraunhofer IWM, Germany

Strevanovic, Vladan; Colorado School of Mines, United States

Strutzenberg, Louise; NASA, United States

Stuckner, Joshua A.; NASA, United States

Su, Lihong; University of Wollongong, Australia

Subroto, Tungky A. S.; Brunel University London, United Kingdom

Sugawara, Akiya; Mitsui Mining & Smelting Co. Ltd., Japan

Suh, Joung Sik; Korea Institute of Materials Science, South Korea

Sujittosakul, Sutinee; Jet Propulsion Laboratory (NASA/JPL), United States

Sun, Shijing; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, United States

Sunkar, Semih A.; Nippon PGM America Inc., United States

Sushko, Peter; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States

Suzudo, Tomoaki; Japan Atomic Energy Agency, Japan

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Swadzba, Radoslaw Piotr; Lukasiewicz - Instytut Metalurgii Zelaza, Poland

Sykes, Jonathan Alan; Singapore

Szpunar, Barbara; University of Saskatchewan, Canada

Szulc, Wojciech; Lukasiewicz - Instytut Metalurgii Zelaza, Poland

Tadmor, Ellad; University of Minnesota, United States Tai, Yee Han; Rolls-Royce PLC, United Kingdom

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Takamura, Hitoshi; Tohoku University, Japan

Takaya, Satoru; Shisaka Smelting Co. Ltd., Japan

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Tang, Ming; Rice University, United States

Tanigawa, Shigeho; MagHEM, Japan

Tayler, Garth; United States

Taylor, Sandra; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States

Teixeira, Fabiana Maria; Nexa Resources, Brazil

Teixeira, Julien; Institut Jean Lamour - CNRS -UL, France

Tekumalla, Sravya; Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

Teng, Fei; Idaho National Laboratory, United States

Teprovich, Joseph A.; California State University Northridge, United States

Terrani, Kurt A.; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Teysseyre, Sebastien; Canadian Nuclear Laboratories, Canada

Thangavel, Gurunathan; Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

Thomas, Derek; Made in Space, United States

Thomas, Sarah A.; Mission Support and Test Services, United States

Thomas, Spencer L.; North Carolina State University, United States

Thome, Pascal; Ruhr-University Bochum, Germany

Tian, Limei; Texas A&M University, United States

Tian, Yang; Monash University, Australia

Tiwary, Pratyush; University of Maryland, United States

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Tonry, Catherine E.H.; University of Greenwich, United Kingdom

Tottori, Masashi; Hachinohe Smelting Co. Ltd., Japan

Tranell, Gabriella M.; Norwegian University, Norway

Tremblay, André; Dynamic Concept, Canada

Trentmann, Anna; Aurubis, Germany

Trimarchi, Giancarlo; Thermo-Calc Software AB, Sweden

Trofimov, Artem A.; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States

Trujillo, Carl P.; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States

Truster, Timothy; University of Tennessee, United States Tsai, Che-Wei; National Tsinghua University, Taiwan

Tubaldi, Enrico; United Kingdom

Tumkur, Thej; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States

Tumminello, Silvana; German Aerospace Center, Germany

Tun, Khin Sandar; Singapore

Tymiak Carlson, Natalia; Naval Nuclear Laboratory, United States

Uchiyama, Tsuyoshi; Nagoya University, Japan

Ullah, Rafi; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States

Ullrich, Christiane; TU Bergakademie Freiberg, Germany

Ullrich, Susanne; University of Georgia, United States

Ulmann, Benjamin; Fives Solios, France

Ulmer, Christopher J.; Pennsylvania State University, United States

Umemura, Kengo; Toho Zinc Co. Ltd., Japan

Upadhyay, Manas Vijay; Ecole Polytechnique, France

Upadhyay, Vibhav; Hindalco Industries Limited, India

Vaduganathan, Karthik; National Institute of Technology Tiruchirappalli, India

Vallet, Maxime; CEA - Saclay - SRMP, France

Van Dijk, Niels; Delft University of Technology, Netherlands

Van Leeuwen, Martin; International Zinc Association, United States Van Petegem, Steven; Paul Scherrer Institute, Switzerland

Vanin, Daniel; Nyrstar, Netherlands

Vanlandingham, Mark; National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States

Varga, Tamas; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States

Venkatraman, Subbu; National University of Singapore, Singapore

Verbaan, Niels; SGS Canada Inc., Canada

Verguts, Peter G.; ABO Global, Belgium

Vermeulen, Isabel; Umicore, Belgium

Veron, Muriel; Grenoble INP, France

Vijararaghavan, Venkatesh; University of New South Wales, Australia

Villa, Rodolfo; U.S. Air Force, United States

Vuorinen, Vesa; Aalto University, Finland

Wagner, Nicole; Cal Poly Pomona, United States

Wali, Ameet; Hindustan Zinc Ltd., India

Wallace, Michael R.; British Petroleum, United States

Wang, Cai-Zhuang; Iowa State University, United States

Wang, Jenny; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States

Wang, Jian; Wichita State University, United States

Wang, Jianfeng; General Motors, China

Wang, Ruigang; The University of Alabama, United States Wang, Sea-Fue; National Taipei University of Technology, Taiwan

Wang, Tianhao; Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, United States

Wang, Yunbo; Caterpillar, United States

Wang, Zhangwei; Max-Planck Institut, Germany

Warner, Richard; Nyrstar, Netherlands

Wartelle, Benoit; NKM Noell Special Cranes GmbH, Germany

Waske, Anja; Federal Institute for Materials Research, Germany

Watt, William; Nyrstar Port Pirie, Australia

Weber, Peter; Kuettner GmbH Co. KG, Germany

Wefring, Espen; Hydro Aluminium, Norway

Wei, Shanghai; University of Auckland, New Zealand

Wen, Xingshuo; ArcelorMittal Global R&D, United States

Wentlent, Luke Arthur; Universal Instruments Corp., United States

Wenzl, Christine; RHI Magnesita, Austria

Whitfield, Daniel S.; Emirates Global Aluminium, United Arab Emirates

Wigger, Tim; University College London, United Kingdom

Wilde, Gerhard H.; University of Muenster, Germany

Wilkinson, Angus J.; University of Oxford, United Kingdom





- Williams, Shelley; Sandia National Laboratories, United States
- Williamson, Mark A.; Argonne National Laboratory, United States
- Wilson, David; Outotec Pty Ltd., Australia
- Wimmer, Alexander; Neuman Aluminium, Austria
- Winjobi, Olumide; Argonne National Laboratory, United States
- Witkowski, Tomasz; Bridgnorth Aluminium Ltd., United Kingdom
- Woldring, Carolyn; Nanomag, United States
- Wood, David L.; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Wood, Mitchell; Sandia National Laboratories, United States
- Wu, James; NASA Glenn Research Center, United States
- Wu, Tao; University of Kassel, Germany
- Wunderlich, Leona; Boliden Odda, Norway
- Xia, Kenong; University of Melbourne, Australia
- Xiao, Jianliang; University of Colorado Boulder, United States
- Xiao, Jiusan; Tohoku University, Japan
- Xiao, Xiao; German Aerospace Center, Germany

- Xiong, Lianghua; Argonne National Laboratory, United States
- Xu, Lizhi; The University of Hong Kong, China
- Xu, Yilun; Imperial College London, United Kingdom
- Xue, Fei; Northwestern University, United States
- Xue, Yudong; Nanyang Technological University, China
- Yaghoobi, Mohammadreza; University of Michigan, United States
- Yahata, Brennan; HRL Laboratories LLC, United States
- Yamaguchi, Takuhiro; Toho Zinc Co. Ltd., Japan
- Yamamura, Yuji; Sumitomo Corporation, Japan

Yang, Kesong; University of California San Diego, United States

- Yang, Yang; Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, United States
- Yang, Young-Sek; Foosung Precision Ind. Co. Ltd., South Korea
- Yao, Tiankai; Idaho National Laboratory, United States
- Yasui, Shintaro; Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
- Yatsuzuka, Hideki; Kosaka Smelting & Refining Co. Ltd., Japan
- Ye, Bei; Argonne National Laboratory, United States
- Ye, Guozhu; Swerim, Sweden
- Yen, Hung-Wei; National Taiwan University, Taiwan

- Yim, Haein; Sookmyung Women's University, South Korea
- Yin, Sheng; University of California, Berkeley, United States
- Yoder, Sean; Blue Origin, United States
- Yolton, Charles F.; United States
- Yonezawa, Satoshi; Asahi Intecc Co. Ltd., Japan
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- Yoon, Youngok; KITECH, South Korea
- Yu, Jianwen; Northeastern University, China
- Yu, Malg Eum; Virtual Lab Inc., South Korea
- Yu, Qin; Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, United States
- Yu, Suyang; University of Birmingham, United Kingdom
- Zalkind, Shimon; NRCN, Israel
- Zapolsky, Helena; CNRS, GPM, UMR 6634, France
- Zarganis, Christos; Mytilineos, Greece
- Zecevic, Milovan; Los Alamos National Laboratory, United States
- Zevalkink, Alexandra; Michigan State University, United States

- Zhang, Jing; Seoul National University, South Korea
- Zhang, Jingyi; EAG Laboratories, United States
- Zhang, Xu; California State University Northridge, United States
- Zhao, Ji; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, United States
- Zhao, Mingyue; University of Leoben, Austria
- Zhao, Shijun; City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
- Zhao, Tong; Seagate Technology, United States
- Zhong, Weicheng; Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States
- Zhou, Chongwu; University of Southern California, United States
- Zhou, Fei; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, United States
- Zhu, Hongmin; Tohoku University, Japan
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- Zhu, Zhengtao; South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, United States
- Zhukov, Arcady; UPV/EHU, Spain
- Zschiesche, Christoph; Aurubis AG, Germany
- Zurek, Sylwia; CPP Poland, Poland

\*Membership grade recommendations are based on a review of credentials provided by the individuals. These credentials are taken on the honor system and not independently verified except by exception.

JOM, Vol. 72, No. 7, 2020 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11837-020-04233-1 © 2020 The <u>Min</u>erals, Metals & Materials Society



# **TMS** meeting headlines

Meeting dates and locations are current as of May 11. For the most up-to-date list of TMS-sponsored events, visit www.tms.org/Meetings.

#### Other Meetings of Note

The 11th International Conference on Molten Slags, Fluxes and Salts (Molten 2021) February 21–25, 2021 Seoul, South Korea

The 6th World Congress on Integrated Computational Materials Engineering (ICME 2021) April 18–22, 2021 Lake Tahoe, Nevada, USA

Solidification Course 2021 May 30–June 4, 2021 Villars-sur-Ollon, Switzerland

**5th International Congress on 3D Materials Science (3DMS 2021)** June 29–July 2, 2021 Washington, D.C., USA

#### Additive Manufacturing Benchmarks (AM-Bench 2021) July 12–15, 2021 Bethesda, Maryland, USA

The 13th International Conference on the Technology of Plasticity (ICTP 2021) July 25–30, 2021 Columbus, Ohio, USA

Liquid Metal Processing & Casting 2021 (LMPC 2021) September 19–22, 2021 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA

Materials in Nuclear Energy Systems (MiNES 2021) September 19–23, 2021

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA

TIMS>	TMS METALLURGICAL AND MATERIAL PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER (PE)
YY	LICENSING EXAM REVIEW COURSE

#### August 12–15, 2020 TMS Headquarters Office Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA Discount Registration Deadline: July 12, 2020

#### www.tms.org/PEReview2020

- This course is designed for professionals planning to take the Metallurgical and Materials Professional Engineering (PE) Licensing Exam by the National Council of Examiners for Engineering and Surveying (NCEES).
- The three-and-a-half-day course includes presentations in a small group setting with opportunities to address topical questions, share exam experiences, and discuss solutions to practice problems for a more customized learning experience.

# MS 220

October 4–8, 2020

#### David L. Lawrence Convention Center Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA www.matscitech.org/MST20

- Materials Science & Technology 2020 (MS&T20) is the most comprehensive forum for materials science and engineering technologies, supported by the strengths of three major materials organizations: The American Ceramic Society (ACerS), Association for Iron & Steel Technology (AIST), and The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society (TMS).
- Approximately 100 symposia are planned for MS&T20—a 10% increase from previous years!
- Excellent exhibit opportunities are available that offer exposure to three technical conferences for one exhibition price. Connect to thousands of diverse attendees in minerals, metals, ceramics, and glass.

TMS2021 150<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting & Exhibition March 14–18, 2021 Orlando World Center Marriott Orlando, Florida, USA

#### www.tms.org/TMS2021

- The 150th anniversary of the TMS Annual Meeting & Exhibition (TMS2021) will gather more than 4,000 engineers, scientists, business leaders, and other professionals for an unprecedented celebration of advances in materials science and the exciting road ahead.
- Be sure to attend the All-Conference Plenary Session on Monday, March 15, featuring Anne Lauvergeon, founder and CEO of ALP; chair, École des Mines de Nancy; and former CEO of Areva S.A.
- Co-located at TMS2021, Diversity in Minerals, Metals, and Materials Professions 4 will discuss actionable strategies for advancing diversity, inclusion, and equity in the workplace.



and their Applications June 15–18, 2021 Hotel Omni Mont-Royal Montreal, Canada Abstract Submission Deadline: September 15, 2020

#### www.tms.org/Mg2021

- Start making plans now to be a part of the longest-running conference dedicated to the development of magnesium alloys. Submit an abstract to the 12th International Conference on Magnesium Alloys and their Applications (Mg 2021).
- Sponsorship and tabletop exhibit opportunities are available for reaching the light metals community. Visit the Exhibits & Sponsorship page of the Mg 2021 website for details.

# SAVE THE DATE OCTOBER 4 – 8, 2020

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## Technical Meeting and Exhibition



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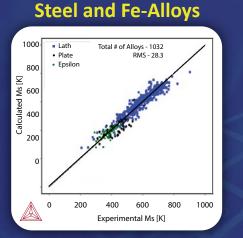
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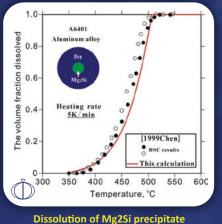
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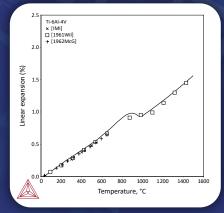


in Alloy A6401

# Nickel

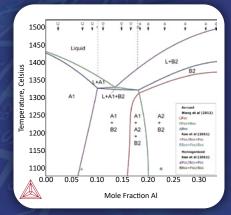
Variation in solidus temperature over 1000 compositions within alloy 718 specification

#### **Ti and TiAl Alloys**



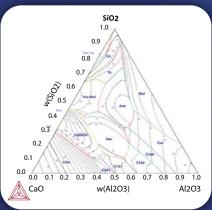
Linear expansion vs Temperature for Ti-6Al-4V

### **High Entropy Alloys**



Calculated phase diagram along the composition line of CoCrFeNi-Al

#### Oxides



Ternary liquidus projection in oxide systems

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