# TABLE OF CONTENTS


The Vasek Vitek Honorary Symposium on Crystal Defects, Computational Materials Science and Applications

Pushing Boundaries: Symposium Honors the Contributions of Vasek Vitek

## Dislocations I

- Dislocation Nucleation and Re-Ordering of Bicrystal Interfaces
  
  *G. Tucker, and D. McDowell*

## Mechanical Properties

- Breakdown of Relationship between Chemical Bonding and Deformation Behavior in Crystalline Materials
  
  *P. Panfilov, Y. Gornostyrev, and A. Kuznetsov*

- Transitions of Dislocation Glide to Twinning and Shear Transformation in Shock-Deformed Tantalum
  
  *L. Hsiung, G. Campbell, and J. McNaney*

- Multiscale Modeling of Thin Films: Linking Dislocation Dynamics with Macroscopic Mechanical Behavior
  
  *R. Fertig, and S. Baker*
Crystal Defects and Mechanical Properties

The Strength and Deformation of Gum Metak ........................................41
J. Morris, E. Withey, R. Sankaran, A. Minor, and D. Chrzan

Deformation of Precipitate Platelets in High Strength Aluminum Alloys under High Strain-Rate Compression ..............47

Propagation of Shear Transformation Zone at Sound Velocity in Metallic Glass ..........................................................53
S. Takeuchi, Y. Kamimura, T. Yoshihara, and K. Edagawa

Dislocations II

Dislocation Statistics in FCC Crystals ...............................................61
M. Mohamed, J. Deng, and A. El-Azab

Poster Session

Dislocation-based Modeling of Yield Strength of Multilayer Thin Films with Nanoscale Microstructures .........................69
Q. Li

Thermodynamic Study of the Neptunium-Zirconium System .......75
S. Bajaj, A. Garay, R. Arroyave, C. Sevik, T. Cagin, and P. Turchi

Author Index ..................................................................................811

Subject Index..................................................................................817
TABLE OF CONTENTS


Advanced Materials and Fuels Enabling Future Fusion, Fission and Hybrid Reactor Systems

Session I

Interatomic Forces in Stainless Steels.................................................................85
  G. Ackland, and D. Hepburn

TEM Study of Oxide Nanoparticles in ODS Steels Developed for Radiation Tolerance................................................................................93
  L. Hsiung, M. Fluss, J. Kuntz, B. El-Dasher, W. Choi,
  and S. Tumey

Thermo-Mechanical Response of a TRISO Fuel Particle in a Fusion/Fission Engine for Incineration of Weapons Grade Plutonium.................................................................101
  M. Caro, P. DeMange, J. Marian, and A. Caro

Author Index ....................................................................................................811

Subject Index...................................................................................................817
TABLE OF CONTENTS
Supplemental Proceedings: Volume 2:
Materials Characterization,
Computation, Modeling and Energy

Advances in Composite, Cellular and Natural Materials

Natural Materials and Polymer Matrix Composites

Development of Eco-Friendly Brake Friction Composites............107
Y. Lu, B. Suo, H. Wang, and Y. Lu

Energy Attenuation Capability of Woven Natural Silk (WNS)/Epoxy Composites Plates Subjected to Drop-Weight Impacts........................................................................................................115
A. Ude, C. Azhari, and K. Sopian

Structure and Capability of TiB$_2$/UHMWPE Composite Shielding Material for Nuclear Radiation...........................................123
X. Cao, X. Xue, and T. Zhang

Cellular and Porous Materials

Mechanical and Biological Properties of Titanium Syntactic Foams........................................................................................................129
X. Xue, V. Kearns, R. Williams, and Y. Zhao

Mechanical Properties of LCS Porous Steel: Comparison between the Dissolution and Decomposition Routes.........................137
M. Lu, and Y. Zhao
Metal Foams I

Formation and Disappearance of Crack-Like Pores for Al Foams Made by PM Route ............................................................. 143
   L. Wang, G. Yao, X. Zhang, Y. Liu, and J. Ma

Mechanical Damping Properties of Al-Si Closed-Cell Aluminum Foam ................................................................. 149
   Y. Mu, G. Yao, and H. Luo

Sound Absorption of Closed-cell Aluminum Foam Fabricated by Melt Foaming Route ......................................................... 157
   L. Liang, Y. Mu, L. Wang, Z. Hua, J. Ma, and G. Yao

Metal Matrix Composites

Fabrication of Al6061-SiC Composite by a Novel Semisolid Powder Processing ................................................................. 165
   Y. Wu, G. Kim, I. Anderson, and T. Lograsso

Un-bundled Carbon Nanotubes Reinforced Titanium Composites via Powder Metallurgy Process ................................. 173
   K. Kondoh, T. Threrujirapapong, H. Imai, J. Umeda, and B. Fugetsu

Fabrication of High Strength Pure Ti Matrix Composite Reinforced with Carbon Black Particle via Wet Process .......... 181
   T. Threrujirapapong, K. Kondoh, H. Imai, J. Umeda, and B. Fugetsu

Microstructural Evaluation of ZrC Reinforced Al-Cu Matrix Alloy Composites Fabricated by Mechanical Alloying and Vacuum Hot Pressing ................................................................. 189
   H. Kaftelen, N. Unlu, M. Ovecoglu, and H. Henein
 Functional Composite Materials

Extreme Piezoresistivity of Silicone/Nickel Nanocomposites
for High Resolution Large Strain Measurement

O. Johnson, G. Kaschner, T. Mason, D. Fullwood, T. Hyatt,
B. Adams, and G. Hansen

Synthesis and Microstructural Evolution of
SiC/Si$_3$N$_4$/Si$_2$N$_2$O Nitride Porous Ceramic Composites
Processed via HYSYCDV

M. Pech-Canul, and J. Flores-Garcia

Long Term Thermal Stability of Al$_2$O$_3$ Fiber (Sapphire)
Reinforced NiAl Composites

J. Song, W. Hu, and G. Gottstein

 Metal Foams II and Modelling of Composites

An Accurate and Efficient Method for Constituent-Based
Progressive Failure Modeling of a Woven Composite

R. Fertig

SMT Reflow Jig Material Analysis

X. Ma

Microstructure in Work-Hardened Micro-Truss Materials
Given Post-Forming Annealing Treatments

B. Bouwhuis, U. Klement, and G. Hibbard

Compressive Properties of Closed-Cell Aluminum Foams
Reinforced with Fly Ash Particles

Y. Mu, G. Yao, and H. Luo

The Influence of Cell Shape Anisotropy on the Compressive
Property of Closed-Cell Al-Si Alloy Foam

Y. Mu, and G. Yao
Study on Compressive Properties of Aluminum Foams
Reinforced with Short Copper-Coated Carbon Fibers..............259
   J. Du, G. Yao, and Z. Cao

Research on Aluminum Foam Railway Noise Barrier..............267
   L. Liang, G. Yao, L. Wang, Y. Mu, Z. Hua, and J. Ma

**Poster Session**

Effects of Particle Sizes of Titanium Hydride on Cell
Structures for Al Foams .................................................................275
   L. Wang, G. Yao, H. Luo, L. Liang, J. Ma, and Z. Hua

On Closed-cell Aluminum Foam Used as Train Floor and Side
Plate ..............................................................................................281
   L. Liang, G. Yao, Y. Mu, and L. Wang

Nanocrystalline Al$_4$Si$_3$C$_6$ Formed in Low Temperature Sinter
Processing ......................................................................................289
   L. Xiaodan, Z. Yuchun, Q. Feng, and Z. Haixin

Preparation of Aluminum Matrix Composites Reinforced with
Nano-SiC Particles by Stir Casting Technique ..............................295
   L. Xiaodan, Z. Yuchun, Q. Feng, and Z. Haixin

Effect of Vacuum Degassing on Composites Preparation ..........301
   C. Dehui, Y. Guangchun, K. Wei, and Z. Xiaoming

Author Index ..................................................................................811

Subject Index ..................................................................................817
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Computational Thermodynamics and Kinetics

Phase Field, CALPHAD and Other Modeling Techniques

A Mixed-mode Model for Precipitation in Al-Mg-Si Alloys ..........309
A. Bahrami, A. Miroux, J. Sietsma, and L. Kestens

Thermodynamics, Structural Properties and Transformation Behavior of CoNiGa Alloys from First Principles.......................317
R. Arroyave, A. Junkaew, A. Garay, A. Chari, and C. Yao

Occupancy Probability of α Sublattice Of D0_{22}-Ni_{3}V In Ni-Al-V System: Determined by Microscopic Phase Field ...............325
J. Zhang, H. Zhuang, and Z. Chen

Poster Session

Using Size Distributions for Determining Growth Mechanisms of Grain Boundary Precipitates..............................................333
S. Northover

Kinetics of ALN Precipitation in the Ferrite Phase Field of Microalloyed (HSLA) Steels.........................................................341
R. Radis, and E. Kozeschnik
Modeling of Phase Transformation Behaviors by Cementite Formation at Isothermal Bainite Transformation Region in TRIP-Assisted Steels
B. Park, J. Choi, S. Kim, and K. Lee

Modeling of Cementite Formation in Extra and Ultra Low Carbon Steels
J. Choi, B. Park, S. Kim, K. Lee, and K. Lee

Simulation of Decarburizing Depth In AISI 1074 Steel with Spheroidite Microstructure
L. Quan, L. Cerully, and T. Sanders

Kinetics of Corrosive Defects Formed on Au Substrates Accompanied by Alkanethiol Monolayer Assembly in the Presence of Oxygen
Z. Cao, P. Zeng, X. He, D. Huang, and L. Zhang

Author Index

Subject Index
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Supplemental Proceedings: Volume 2:
Materials Characterization, Computation, Modeling and Energy

Heterogeneous Nucleation and Initial
Microstructure Evolution in Alloys and Colloids

## Experiment-I

Study of Heterogeneous Nucleation in High Purity Al-Si Alloys with Sr Addition .................................................................381  
*P. Schumacher*

## Experiment-II

Heterogeneous Nucleation in Liquid Immiscible Alloys.............389  
*M. Koehler, and L. Ratke*

Author Index ..................................................................................811

Subject Index..................................................................................817
 TABLE OF CONTENTS

Hume-Rothery Symposium: Configurational Thermodynamics of Materials

Session V

Quantitative Phase-field Simulations of Growth and Coarsening in Polycrystalline Multi-component and Multi-phase Materials .................................................................399

N. Moelans, L. Vanherpe, J. Heulens, B. Rodiers, B. Blanpain, and P. Wollants

Author Index ..................................................................................................................811

Subject Index .................................................................................................................817
TABLE OF CONTENTS


Materials for Hydrogen Production, Storage, and Distribution

Hydrogen Storage using Electric Field Enhanced Adsorption ......413
J. Hwang, S. Shi, X. Sun, S. Hackney, and X. Li

Effect of Hydrogen on the Mechanical Behavior of AISI 4340 and SA372 Steels ..........................................................421
A. Saigal, J. Aguaze, G. Leisk, C. Marchi, and D. Matson

SOFC - I

Degradation of SOFC Anodes and SOFC Performance in Coal Syngas Containing Phosphine..................................................429
H. Finklea, O. Demircan, J. Zondlo, and C. Xu

Effects of Phosphine on Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Performance and Related Anode Surface Temperature Measurement............435
H. Guo, G. Iqbal, and B. Kang

Sintering Performance of YSZ Ceramics with Transition Metal Oxide Sintering Aid.................................................................443
S. Sofie, M. Lifson, and C. Law
Modeling of Total and Topologically Connected Triple Phase Boundaries in Composite Cathodes for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells....451
A. Gokhale, and S. Zhang

Reliability Model for Different Configurations of Planar-SOFC Anode under Syngas Contaminants ........................................459
G. Iqbal, H. Guo, and B. Kang

**SOFC - II**

Coating of Dense Oxide Layer on the Fe-Cr Alloys for Interconnects of Solid Oxide Fuel Cells ........................................467
T. Horita, H. Kishimoto, K. Yamaji, M. Brito,
and H. Yokokawa

Interactions between (Mn,Co)₃O₄ SOFC Interconnect Coating Materials and Chromia..................................................473
J. Fergus, K. Wang, and Y. Liu

**PEM and Batteries**

Sol-gel Derived Lithium Iron Phosphate Films for Efficient Lithium-ion Intercalation ..............................................................481
Y. Liu, D. Liu, Q. Zhang, B. Garcia, and G. Cao

Author Index ..................................................................................811

Subject Index..................................................................................817
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Nuclear Energy: Processes and Policies

Material Behavior

In-plane Anisotropy in Microstructure and Mechanical Behavior of Alloy 617 following High Temperature Aging........491
K. Mo, G. Lovicu, H. Tung, X. Chen, and J. Stubbins

Author Index ..................................................................................................................811

Subject Index..................................................................................................................817
# TABLE OF CONTENTS


### Polymer Nanocomposite

#### Polymer Nanocomposites: Metals and other Nanoparticles

- Electrical Resistance Investigation of Cotton Fabrics after Treating with Polyaniline Solution ................................................501  
  *C. Gunesoglu, S. Gunesoglu, S. Wei, and Z. Guo*

- Design, Synthesis, and Characterization of Polymer Matrix Nanophosphor Composite Scintillators..........................................509  
  *M. Barta, J. Nadler, and Z. Kang*

#### Polymer Nanocomposites: Fabrication, Characterization, Modeling and Applications

- Negative Permittivity in Polymer Nanocomposites: Influences of Size Distribution of Carbon Nanofiber Networks ....................517  
  *B. Li, and W. Zhong*

- Effect of Melt Flow Rate on the Properties of Polypropylene/Bentonite Nanocomposites .........................................525  
  *T. Alves, L. Carvalho, E. Canedo, P. Cipriano, and V. Fernandes*

- Modification of Nanocrystal-Polymer Composite Electrolyte by Ethelene Glycol for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cell ........................533  
  *Y. Ying, and G. Xueyi*
Catalytic Reduction of Nitrates using Modified Double Layered Hydroxides..........................................................................................541

J. Gomes, G. Irwin, K. Das, M. Rahate, D. Tran, and D. Cocke

Author Index ..........................................................................................811

Subject Index..........................................................................................817
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE OF CONTENTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Solar Cell Silicon**

**Production and Recycling**

Hierarchy of Slurry Recycling Options ............................................................. 551

*W. Radeker*

Author Index ..................................................................................................... 811

Subject Index ................................................................................................... 817
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Stochastic Methods in Materials Research

**Stochastic Methods I: New Algorithms and Model Building**

Fractal Analysis of Microstructural Images for Evaluation of HSLA Steel .................................................................567
  M. Tarafder, I. Chattoraj, S. Das, M. Nasipuri, and S. Tarafder

Monte Carlo Method for Electromagnetic Scattering Incorporating Finite Element Methods to Generate Scatter Sources for Nanoscale Inclusions in Composites ....................577
  E. Sapper, and B. Hinderliter

**Stochastic Methods II: Property Prediction and Material Design**

Multiscale Entropy Analysis of the Portevin-Le Chatelier Effect in an Al-2.5%Mg Alloy .........................................................585
  A. Sarkar, P. Barat, and P. Mukherjee

Modeling Stochastic Interaction between Fatigue Damage Evolution and Random Heterogeneities ........................................593
  Y. Xue

Author Index ..............................................................................811

Subject Index.............................................................................817
# TABLE OF CONTENTS


## Surface Engineering for Amorphous-, Nanocrystalline-, and Bio-Materials

### Session I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evolution of Microstructure in Laser Clad Coatings Studied by Orientation Imaging Microscopy</td>
<td>601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Ocelík, I. Furár, and J. Hosson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wear Resistance and Adherence of TiO₂ Sol-Gel Thin Films</td>
<td>609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Alterach, P. Favilla, M. Rosenberger, A. Ares, and C. Schvezov</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Session II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nanostructured Bio-scaffold for Bone Implants, Stents: A Biomedical Evolution</td>
<td>617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. Aich, C. Shekhar, and M. Mishra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabrication and Characterization of TiO₂ Films on Ti-6Al-4V by Anodic Oxidation</td>
<td>625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Vera, A. Ares, M. Rosenberger, D. Lamas, and C. Schvezov</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Session III

Surface Amorphization in "Chromium-On-Silicon" System Resulted by Compression Plasma Action .........................................633
V. Uglov, N. Kvasov, Y. Petukhou, V. Astashynski, and A. Kuzmitski

Laser and E-Beam Generated Micro-Nanostructures on the Surface of Amorphous Chalcogenide Layers ...............................641
S. Kokenyesi, V. Takats, I. Chernovich, M. Trunov, A. Csik, and C. Cserhati

A High Throw Bright Acid Copper for Rack Plating of Printed Circuit Boards ..................................................................................649
X. Faxin, and S. Xiaoni

Session IV

The Effect of Frequency of Microarc Oxidation on Surface Properties of 7075 Aluminum Alloys ............................................657
S. Bozkus, M. Baydogan, H. Cimenoglu, and E. Kayali

A Novel High Throw Bright Acid Tin Plating of Printed Circuit Boards ..................................................................................663
X. Faxin, and S. Xiaoni

A High Speed Electroless Copper Plating Process of Printed Circuit Board from EDTA•2Na-Containing Solution ..................671
X. Faxin, S. Xiaoni, and N. Fei

Influence of Process Parameters for Electroless Plating Nickel Alloy Nanoparticles on Carbon Fibers .................................679
J. Ma, Y. Guangchun, B. Li, Z. Xiao, and M. Junfei

Author Index ..................................................................................811
Subject Index..................................................................................817
TABLE OF CONTENTS
Supplemental Proceedings: Volume 2:
Materials Characterization,
Computation, Modeling and Energy

Thermo-Mechanical Response of Molecular Solids: Multi-Resolution Theory, Simulations, and Experiments

Molecular Solids II

Elastic Deformation Mechanics of Cellulose Nanocrystals...........689
  *X. Wu, R. Wagner, A. Raman, R. Moon, and A. Martini*

Author Index ..................................................................................811

Subject Index..................................................................................817
# TABLE OF CONTENTS


### Three-Dimensional Materials Science VI

### Three-Dimensional Crystallography and Grain Boundary Analysis

Crystallographic Orientation Determined from the Pattern of Solidified Structure

*H. Esaka, and K. Shinozuka*

### Applications of 3D Microstructural Data

3D Characterisation of Fatigue Cracks Using X-Ray Tomography: From Synchrotron to Laboratory Sources


Modeling the Effect of Eutectic Nucleation Behavior on Permeability during Solidification of Al-19.5wt%Cu

*E. Khajeh, and D. Maijer*

Microstructures Simulation of Magnesium-Based Alloys during Solidification by Phase-Field Method

*T. Jing, and M. Wang*

### Author Index

*Author Index* ................................................................. 811

### Subject Index

*Subject Index* ............................................................... 817
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Ultrafine Grained Materials - Sixth International Symposium

Stability
A Study of the Thermal Stability of Nano-Twinned Copper ........731
C. Saldana, S. Suslov, M. Hudspeth, E. Stach, and S. Chandrasekar

Characterization and Computational Modeling
Microstructure Evolution through Heavy Compression Aided by Thermodynamic Calculations .................................................739
F. Hajiakbari, M. Nili-Ahmadabadi, B. Poorganji, and T. Furuhara

Mechanical Response
Microstructures and Mechanical Properties of Ultrafine Grained Medium Carbon Steel Processed By HPT at Increased Temperature .................................................................747
J. Zrnik, R. Pippan, S. Scheriau, and L. Kraus

Mechanical Evaluation of Heavily Drawn Fe-Ni-Mn Martensitic Steel .................................................................749
H. Ghasemi-Nanesa, M. Nili-Ahmadabadi, and H. Shirazi
Processing Technologies

Mechanical and Dry Sliding Wear Behavior of Ultrafine-Grained AISI 1024 Steel Processed Using Multi Axial Forging...757
A. Padap, G. Chaudhari, and S. Nath

Microstructural Evolution

Recrystallization of Tantalum Processed by Equal Channel Angular Pressing..............................................................765
J. House, J. Bingert, P. Flater, J. O'Brien, W. Hosford,
R. DeAngelis, and R. Harris

Deformation and Processing Mechanics

Plastic Deformation in Nanocrystalline and Ultrafine Carbon Steel.................................................................773
R. Rodríguez-Baracaldo, J. Páramo, and J. Marrero

Applications and Transitions

Processing and Oxidation Resistance of Nanocrystalline Fe-Cr Alloys..........................................................781
R. Gupta, R. Singh, and C. Koch

Processing-Microstructure-Properties I

The Brittle-to-Ductile Transition in Severely Deformed Low Carbon Steel......................................................787
M. Tanaka, K. Higashida, and T. Shimokawa
Processing-Microstructure-Properties II

Implications of Deformation under Constraint in Development of UFG Microstructure in an Austenitic Stainless Steel ............795
C. Gupta, J. Singh, S. Mulki, R. Kapoor, A. Sarkar,
I. Samajdar, and J. Chakravarty

Poster Session

Influence of Stacking Fault Energy on Microstructures and Mechanical Properties of FCC Metals by Equal Channel Angular Pressing ..................................................803
Y. Zhang, J. Wang, and J. Liu

Author Index ........................................................................................................811

Subject Index .......................................................................................................817